



Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing

**Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in
Rural Nursing Practice Student Handbook**

2023-2025

Revised August 2023

Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Student Handbook Overview

The Northwestern Oklahoma State University Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Student Handbook provides information to students and faculty to guide DNP student advisement. This publication is for informational purposes and is neither a contract nor an offer to contract. The Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Student Handbook contains relevant policies and procedures of Northwestern, the Graduate Studies Program and the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing.

The Northwestern Oklahoma State University Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing reserves the right to change any provision or requirement at any time without notice. This material supplements the Northwestern Oklahoma State University's Graduate Catalog and Schedule of Classes.

Additional information may be found at the following web links:

<http://nwosu.edu>

<https://www.nwosu.edu/graduate-studies>

<https://www.nwosu.edu/graduate-studies/bsn-to-dnp>

<https://www.nwosu.edu/school-of-professional-studies/nursing>

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. MISSION AND GOVERNANCE	5
Mission	5
Vision	5
Values	5
University Accreditation	5
Nursing Program Accreditation	5
Affirmative Action	6
Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing	7
Philosophy	7
Mission Statement	8
Nursing Division Goals	8
Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Outcomes	9
Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Program Policies	10
BSN to DNP Degree Admission Requirements	10
Advanced Placement Option (MSN to DNP Option)	10
Expectations of DNP Students	10
Communication Policy	11
Core Performance Standards for Admission and Progression in the Nursing Program	11
DNP Grading Policy	12
Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Retention Policy	13
DNP Graduate Course Transfer Policy	13
Academic Integrity Policy	14
Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Division of Nursing Honor Code	15
Academic Misconduct	16
DNP Student Appeal and Grievance Policy and Procedure	17
Professional Behavior Policy	18
Non-Compensation for Students During Required Activities	19
Student Representation on Committees	19
Clinical Requirements	20
Student Health Screening & Immunization Policy	20
Criminal History Background Checks	21
Drug Testing Program Policy	22
Standard Precautions Guidelines	24
Safe Clinical Practice Policy	24
Illness/Injury/Pregnancy for DNP Students	26
RN Licensure (DNP Students)	26
Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Dress Regulations	26
Policy	26
Transportation/Living Arrangements During Clinical Experiences	26

Inclement Weather	27
Preceptors	27
Confidentiality Policy	28
Student Records	28
II. INSTITUTIONAL COMMITMENT & RESOURCES	30
Academic Success Center: Assistance with Writing	30
Services for Students with Disabilities	30
Student Advisement	30
Blackboard Learning Management System	30
Bookstore	30
Counseling Center	31
DNP Den	31
Email	31
Financial Aid	31
Library	31
Northwestern Online Course Exam Policy	32
NWOSU Student Handbook	33
III. CURRICULUM & TEACHING-LEARNING PRACTICES	34
Conceptual Model of Nursing Curriculum	35
Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Program	37
What is a Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Degree?	37
Why the Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Degree?	37
Key Differences Between PhD and DNP Doctoral Programs	38
BSN to DNP Curriculum	39
Advanced Placement DNP Options	40
BSN to DNP Plan of Study (3 Year Plan)	41
BSN to DNP Plan of Study (4 Year Plan)	42
Wisdom Family Foundation Doctorial Program in Rural Nursing Practice Curriculum Framework	43
BSN to DNP Program Curriculum Course Descriptions with Prerequisites and Corequisites	51
DNP Project	56
Family Nurse Practitioner Predictor Exams/Certification Exam Review Course	56
Graduation Requirements	57
Sigma Theta Tau	57
Professional Organizations	58

I. MISSION AND GOVERNANCE

Northwestern Oklahoma State University

Mission

Northwestern Oklahoma State University provides quality educational and cultural opportunities to learners with diverse needs by cultivating ethical leadership and service, critical thinking, and fiscal responsibility.

Vision

Northwestern aspires to be a vibrant innovative regional university of choice whose students, faculty, staff, and alumni succeed and lead in their academic, professional, cultural and service endeavors.

Values

Academic Excellence: Northwestern will provide the best possible educational experience for every student.

Accessibility: Northwestern is committed to accessibility of its programs and services.

Community: Northwestern will strive to create a sense of community that extends beyond campus boundaries.

Diversity: Northwestern will respect the individual rights of all persons.

Responsibility: Northwestern will maintain the highest levels of ethical standards and accountability.

University Accreditation

Northwestern is a state-assisted, public regional university and a member of the Oklahoma State System of Higher Education. The University is governed by the Regional University System of Oklahoma. Northwestern is accredited by the Higher Learning Commission and is a member of the North Central Association.

Northwestern is a participant in the National Council for State Authorization Reciprocity Agreements (NC-SARA), a voluntary program which facilitates offering of high-quality distance learning programs in member states (www.nc-sara.org).

Nursing Program Accreditation

The Northwestern Oklahoma State University Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing's Baccalaureate Program is fully accredited by the Accreditation Commission for Education in Nursing (ACEN, 3343 Peachtree Road NE, Suite 850, Atlanta, GA 30326; Phone; 404.975.5000) and approved by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing. The Division holds membership in the National League for Nursing (NLN) and the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) and the National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties (NONPF).

The BSN to DNP Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice was fully accredited on November 19, 2019 by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education and approved by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing in 2021.

Oklahoma Board of Nursing
2915 N Classen, Suite 524
Oklahoma City, OK 73106
Phone: 405-962-1800
<https://nursing.ok.gov/>

Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education
655 K Street, NW, Suite 750
Washington, DC 20001
P: (202) 887-6791
F: (202) 887-8476
<https://www.aacnnursing.org/CCNE>

Affirmative Action Compliance Statement

This institution, in compliance with Title VI and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act of 2008, and other applicable federal laws and regulations, and to the extent required by law, does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age, religion, genetic information, physical or mental disability, or status as a veteran in any of its policies, practices, or procedures. This includes, but is not limited to, admissions, employment, financial aid, and educational services. Inquiries concerning the application of these programs should be made to Calleb Mosburg, Dean of Student Affairs and Enrollment Management, Northwestern Oklahoma State University, 709 Oklahoma Boulevard, Alva, OK 73717, (580) 327-8415.

Northwestern Oklahoma State University
Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing

Philosophy

The Philosophy of the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing is in accordance with the Philosophy of Northwestern Oklahoma State University and the faculty beliefs about the holistic nature of person as affected by environment, health, nursing, and education. The faculty promotes the growth and development of students into safe, caring and professional nurses with accountability for actions based on theory, critical reasoning, evidence-based practice and effective communication to meet the challenge of continued changes in the health care environment.

Person is a holistic being with bio-psycho-social, spiritual, and cultural dimensions. Person is defined as an individual, family, community, population, or society. The uniqueness of each person results from the interrelationships of these dimensions. People share common characteristics, processes, and basic needs. All people change and adapt as they move through the life cycle in continuous interaction with internal and external environments.

Environment is defined as all aspects of internal and external surroundings, as well as the interactions of those influences. Graduates are prepared to meet the challenge of safe, caring, reflective, and professional nursing in diverse environments.

Health is a dynamic state in the life cycle that reflects a level of function and adaptation to the internal and external environment. Wellness occurs when a person achieves balance between self and environment. Health is not defined by the presence or absence of disease but by a person's perception of health status

Nursing is a reflective caring profession that uses the arts, sciences, and technologies to assist person in the promotion, maintenance, and/or restoration of holistic health through adaptation. Nursing and person interact on the wellness continuum when using the nursing process to diagnose and treat human responses to real or potential problems (ANA, 1965).

Education is a process of actively and passively seeking information and using available technologies about subjects of interest that enhance person and/or professional performance. Education may be formal, informal, online, involve a teacher, or be self-directed. Nursing education provides learning experiences that include concepts from formal education and life experiences. Professional, reflective nurses are accountable for safe, holistic, and caring practice, utilizing evidence-based practice, clinical reasoning, therapeutic communication and leadership. The baccalaureate prepared nurse and the doctorally prepared nurse is an advocate for the needs of individuals, families, communities, populations, societies, and for the promotion of health care policy development and nursing practice. The professional nurse recognizes and accepts the responsibility for the pursuit of education throughout the life cycle.

Northwestern Oklahoma State University Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing seeks to provide a caring educational environment that facilitates the growth and development of the students as a contributing member of society and a leader to the nursing profession.

Northwestern Oklahoma State University also provides a curriculum that stimulates initiative, self-direction, leadership, and reflection necessary in the provision of professional, culturally competent nursing care to the general population in a changing community. Baccalaureate (BSN) education provides a safe, caring, reflective foundation, which serves as a basis for advanced education or specialization. Doctoral (DNP) education expands the nurse's knowledge base and skill set to provide advanced practice nursing care to persons throughout the life span.

American Nurses Association (1965). American Nurses Association first position paper on education for nurses. *American Journal of Nursing*, 12, 106-111. Found online at <http://nursingworld.org/MainMenuCategories/Policy-Advocacy/State/Legislative-Agenda-Reports/NursingEducation/NursingEducationCompendium.pdf>

Vision Statement

Northwestern Oklahoma State University's Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing strives to transform healthcare through interprofessional collaboration to eliminate health disparities and improve health outcomes for all members of the communities we serve.

Mission Statement

The Northwestern Oklahoma State University's Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing is committed to educating students by promoting holistic caring, valuing diversity, and utilizing evidence-based practice. We prepare high quality, professional, ethical, innovative nurses that are equipped to be lifelong learners and leaders in the profession of nursing.

Nursing Division Goals

1. To create and cultivate a safe, caring, reflective environment that facilitates the growth of the students as a person, a contributing member of society, and a leader of the nursing profession.
2. To prepare the professional nurse whose background in the liberal arts, the natural and behavioral sciences, technologies, and nursing sciences creates the capacity for initiative, self-direction, and leadership suited to providing safe, knowledgeable, culturally competent, evidence-based nursing care to individuals, families, communities, populations, and societies across the lifespan.
3. To facilitate responsibility and accountability to advocate for the needs of person and development of health care and evidence-based nursing practice.
4. To provide a foundation of study that can serve as a basis for pursuing advanced education and/or practice in nursing.
5. To prepare students to pursue an advanced practice role founded on evidence-based practice in order to address health disparities and provide advanced nursing care for people across the life span.

Revised: 8/13/99, 8/01/08/09, 09/16

Reviewed: 8/02, 8/03, 5/04, 8/05, 7/06, 6/07, 7/08, 5/09, 8/10, 8/11, 06/12, 7/13, 6/14, 7/15, 6/16, 09/19

Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Outcomes

The goal of the Northwestern Oklahoma State University BSN to DNP Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice is to make a pronounced contribution to the supply of doctorally prepared advanced practice registered nurses to meet the health care needs of the rural and underserved areas in the state of Oklahoma. Graduates will be prepared to provide leadership in the application of evidence-based clinical practice and contribute to the development of nursing science through independent and collaborative participation in scholarly activities and health policy, focusing on the improvement of patient/client care outcomes. More specifically, graduates will be prepared to:

1. Evaluate and utilize advanced knowledge and theories from nursing and related disciplines to identify, develop, and implement best practices to improve health care and health care systems.
2. Design, direct, and evaluate system changes to promote safe, effective, efficient, equitable, and patient-centered care.
3. Provide leadership in the provision and transformation of health care through effective interprofessional collaboration and communication.
4. Apply technology and policy development to promote health, reduce risk, enhance patient outcomes and improve complex health care delivery systems.
5. Engage in complex, evidence-based advanced nursing practice.
6. Evaluate innovative approaches to complex health issues leading to safe and holistic care for individuals, families, communities and vulnerable populations.
7. Demonstrate clinical expertise, critical thinking and accountability in designing and evaluating evidence-based care to improve patient/client outcomes.

Doctor of Nursing Practice Program Policies

Admission Policy

BSN-to-DNP Degree Admission Requirements

The number of applicants accepted into each admission cohort is dependent upon the number of qualified applicants, faculty-to-student ratio limits, and availability of clinical practicum sites.

1. Baccalaureate degree with a major in nursing from an ACEN (NLNAC), CCNE, or CNEA accredited program
2. Grades and/or Grade Point Average info:
 - a. The applicant must have earned a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.50 out of a possible 4.00 for college/university work.
 - b. An overall grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale is necessary for the last 60 hours for the courses required for the undergraduate nursing degree (BSN).
 - c. Application may be made for conditional admission by students having an overall undergraduate GPA of at least a 2.50 with five years having passed since the date of completion of the BSN degree.
 - d. Completion of an undergraduate or graduate course in descriptive and inferential statistics with a grade of "C" or better.
3. Current unrestricted license to practice as a Registered Nurse.
4. Direct or indirect patient care experience within the last 3 years as a registered nurse or family nurse practitioner, which can be either volunteer work or employment.

Advanced Placement Option (MSN to DNP Option)

Registered Nurses who have completed an accredited (AACN, NLNAC, CCNE or CNEA) graduate level (Masters of Science in Nursing) advanced practice registered nursing program as a Family Nurse Practitioner, and are currently certified in an advanced practice specialty consistent with educational preparation are eligible to apply to complete the DNP at Northwestern. Advanced practice licensure as a Family Nurse Practitioner as prescribed by the applicant's state of residency is required. Advanced Placement Option applicants must meet the same admission requirements as the BSN to DNP applicants.

November 4, 2016; Rev 07-10-19

Expectations of DNP Students

DNP students must have strong motivation to advance within the health care field. Excellent communication skills, both written and verbal, are essential for professional success. DNP students are expected to have a sound sense of responsibility for their own learning, continued scholarly activity and willingness to take initiative in achievement of learning goals. Over the course of the program, the DNP student will develop the ability to demonstrate leadership and collaboration skills in working with colleagues, groups and in community partnerships.

The didactic curriculum is offered online. One of the assumptions of online learning is the student actively engages and participates in the learning process. In graduate courses, faculty members serve as facilitators to student learning. Therefore, the students take on the responsibility of self-directed learning. In some instances, students may be asked to attend a learning session or participate in class activities requiring them to meet online together at the same time (synchronous learning). Advanced notice of these situations will be given so students can plan schedules accordingly.

The Northwestern Oklahoma State University Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice is classified as a hybrid program. Didactic content is delivered asynchronously online (students do not have to be online at the same time). Students meet for an on-campus clinical intensive for one week during which clinical skills are taught and student performance is evaluated. The five primary care courses each require clinical practice supervised by a preceptor and the course instructor.

Participating in an online course requires you to have access to a computer and reliable internet service. Technical requirements are found on the Northwestern website at <https://www.nwosu.edu/online-programs> under the “TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ONLINE COURSES” link. Students are responsible for assuring that their email, software, hardware, and technology equipment are in working order. Email or equipment failure does not release the student from course and communication expectations and/or responsibilities.

Additional information about online education, including tips for success in this learning modality are available on the NWOSU web site at <https://www.nwosu.edu/online-programs>. Links to Blackboard tutorials and support are provided in each online course.

Communication Policy

Communication in the Northwestern nursing programs takes place through announcements on Blackboard and through the Northwestern email system. All email to the faculty or staff of the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing must be through Northwestern Oklahoma State University email. By enrolling in an online course, you are granting the instructor permission to post your name and email address on the course website or otherwise distribute that information to other students in the class. It is the responsibility of each student to regularly check Blackboard course announcements and email daily.

Change of Information: Students who have a change of name, telephone number, and/or address are responsible to notify the Office of the Registrar, and the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Administrative Assistant in order to maintain accurate records.

Policy adopted from the 2018-2019 Northwestern Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Undergraduate Nursing Student Handbook; rev 09-19

Core Performance Standards for Admission and Progression in the Nursing Program

A candidate for the BSN or DNP degree must have abilities and skills of four varieties: assessment, communication, motor, and behavioral. A candidate is expected to perform in an independent manner.

1. Assessment: A candidate must be able to collect subjective and objective client data accurately. Examples include: listening to heart and breath sounds, visualizing color and appearance of skin and wounds, detecting the presence of odors, and palpation of body structures and organs.
2. Communication: A candidate must be able to communicate effectively with clients, other members of the health team and family members. He/she must be able to interact with clients and

other members of the health team in order to obtain information, describe patient situations, and perceive non-verbal communication.

3. **Motor:** A candidate must have adequate motor function to effectively work with nursing problems and issues, and carry out related nursing care. Examples of nursing care include: providing daily client hygiene care; ambulating and positioning patients; cardiopulmonary resuscitation; and the opening and clearing of an obstructed airway. Other gross motor clinical activities include but are not limited to: standing, sitting, lifting, bending, and stooping. Other fine motor clinical activities include but are not limited to: writing, computer skills, manipulating equipment, the administration of oral, subcutaneous, intramuscular and intravenous medications, and application of pressure to stop hemorrhage. The candidate must be able to perform the “activities of daily living” (*) and be able to function in various assigned clinical environments.
4. **Behavioral:** Candidates need to be able to tolerate physically taxing workloads, including repetitive movements and to function effectively during stressful situations. They must be capable of adapting to an ever-changing environment, displaying flexibility appropriately interacting with others, and learning to function in the case of uncertainty that is inherent in clinical situations involving clients.

Applicants who are denied progression because of failure to meet the criteria may petition the faculty for reconsideration. The applicant will explain how he/she intends to meet the criteria in view of his/her specific circumstances and provide rationale for why certain criteria should be waived in his/her particular case.

(*) “Activities of daily living” include functions such as caring for oneself, performing manual tasks, walking, seeing, hearing, speaking, and learning.

DNP Grading Policy

1. Instructors are responsible for announcing to students with postings within the course Blackboard System the expected due dates for the submission of class assignments. Students are responsible for the completion and submission of class assignments on the date when they are scheduled to be due. The instructor has the right to refuse late assignments.
2. Grading Scale for DNP Courses
 - 90 – 100 % = A
 - 80 – 89.99% = B
 - 70 – 79.99% = C
 - 60 – 69.99% = D
 - 0 – 59.99% = F
3. Rounding up of grades will be at the discretion of the course instructor. Any grade below an 80% will NOT be rounded up.
4. All clinical practicums will be graded on a pass/fail basis. Students must complete and submit all practicum course assignments to pass the course. All written assignments in the practicum courses must have a grade of 80% or above to be considered passing.
5. If a student received an “Incomplete” (“I”) in a course, the student has up to one calendar year to complete the course requirements. If the “I” is not removed within one year, the grade of “Incomplete” remains permanently on the student’s record.
6. A grade of “B” must be earned to pass the course.

November 4, 2016; rev 01-19

Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Retention Policy

1. Student must file a plan of study, signed by both the student and the assigned Advisor upon admission to the program and any time the student changes his/her plan of study.
2. Student must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher. No grade lower than a B will be credited towards the DNP degree. Students earning a grade of “C” or below in a DNP course may repeat ONE course ONE TIME to raise the grade to the passing grade of “B” or higher. Failure to attain a passing grade after the second attempt will result in dismissal from the program. If the student opts to withdraw from a course and the grade at the time of withdrawal is below 80%, that grade counts as one failure.
3. Students who enroll in Orientation and sign into the course one time are considered to have attended the course. Because this course is designed so that a student can gauge whether they are ready to undertake a rigorous doctoral program, if the student cannot finish the course and chooses to withdraw, the failing grade will not count toward the two failures as described in #2 above.
4. Students whose cumulative GPA falls between 2.7 and 3.0 at any time will receive a letter of academic warning and will meet with their academic advisor to develop a personal plan for improvement.
5. Student must be enrolled in a minimum of one course per semester and is normally expected to complete all degree requirements within six years after admission to the program.
6. Any student enrolled in the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice must register for fall, spring, and summer semesters until all degree requirements are completed unless the student has been granted a leave of absence. A leave of absence must be requested by contacting the Director of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice and the Chair of the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing, who will then direct the student to submit a written request for a leave of absence to the NWOSU Graduate Committee. The student will receive written approval or refusal of the leave of absence.
7. Student must pass a federal criminal background check prior to starting and annually while in clinical courses during progression in the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice.
8. Student must pass the drug screen test annually while in clinical courses during progression in the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice. Graduate Nursing Students may be subjected to random drug screenings per the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Drug Screening Policy.
9. Student must submit a copy of a photo ID upon admission to the program before courses start.
10. Evidence of unprofessional conduct or unsafe behavior may constitute ground for dismissal from the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice. Evidence of plagiarism, falsification of documentation of activities or assignments, breaking patient/client confidentiality or pertinent legal issues including arrests or positive drug screen may result in dismissal from the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice.

November 4, 2016; reviewed 09-19

DNP Graduate Course Transfer Policy

Advanced placement will be available for students who already have earned a master’s degree as an Advanced Practice Nurse (FNP) and those MS courses will be transferable after a review of the transcripts and course learning outcomes. For other students, there will be a maximum of 9 graduate credits that will be transferrable if approved by the Director of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice and the Chair of the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing. All accepted transfer hours will be counted as part of the student’s graduate GPA.

November 4, 2016; reviewed 09-19

Academic Integrity Policy

Northwestern as an academic community considers all forms of academic misconduct and dishonesty serious matters which warrant serious attention. Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, cases of cheating and plagiarism, and is, at the very least, subject to disciplinary action by the instructor of record. More serious infractions will warrant disciplinary actions by the university.

Cheating is considered a serious infraction of academic integrity and as such is not tolerated at NWOSU. Specifically, cheating includes, but is not limited to, instances where work is turned in that is not one's own, copying others' answers in exams and/or papers, infiltration of grading systems, use of deception in acquisition of answers in course requirements, and/or instances of forgery.

Plagiarism is considered an unacceptable and prohibited practice and incompatible with the educational mission of Northwestern Oklahoma State University. Since plagiarism always carries with it consequences, all students are expected to be familiar, at a functional level, with the rules for avoiding plagiarism.

Intentional plagiarism is a deliberate act of academic dishonesty in which an individual knowingly represents the work or knowledge of another person as one's own, knowingly incorporates into one's work the words or ideas of another person without clear attribution, fails to acknowledge clearly the partial or full authorship of someone else when submitting a work, and/or consistently fails to cite or quote textual resources properly.

These are examples of plagiarism:

1. Copying from a source word for word without using double quotation marks (“”) and without giving the source's name and page number where the original passage appears.
2. Summarizing/paraphrasing a sentence or a passage without giving the source's name and page number.
3. Summarizing/paraphrasing in such a way that the student's wording still looks much the same as the original source's wording.

A student who plagiarizes or cheats will receive an F on the assignment on which she or he cheated. Other possible consequences include a failing grade for the course and referral for administrative action.

Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Division of Nursing Honor Code

Each student will be asked to read and sign a Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Honor Code statement in each course indicating comprehension and agreement to meet those standards while a student in the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice.

Academic Misconduct

According to the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing, academic misconduct is classified as, but not limited to: cheating, plagiarism, forgery, falsification of documents or activities, theft of instructional materials or tests, multiple submissions of work in the same course or different courses, alteration of grades, altering assignments without permission, misuse of research data in reporting results and/or assisting another person to engage in any of the above activities.

Listed below are some definitions/descriptions and examples of some forms of academic misconduct. This list is not all-inclusive.

1. **Cheating** – “To violate rules dishonestly” – Webster’s Dictionary
Examples may include giving or using information during tests or on assignments without permission; copying from another student’s paper, assignment or computer files; assisting another student to cheat; etc.
2. **Falsification** – “Misrepresentation” – Webster’s Dictionary
Examples: citing inaccurate/incorrect sources of information; altering records, assignments or charting (patient-related documentation); reporting false information about clients, assignments or clinical experiences; altering grade reports or other academic records; altering a returned examination or assignment to seek a better grade, etc.
3. **Fabrication** – “To make up for the purpose of deception” – Webster’s Dictionary
Examples: Inventing or making up information or activities without valid or quotable sources for the information or without having completed the activities etc.
4. **Plagiarism** – “To steal or pass off (the ideas or words of another) as one’s own; use without crediting the course” – Webster’s Dictionary
Examples: Writing, copying, printing, stating, illustrating someone else’s work as your own without identifying the primary source (originator) of the material, etc.
5. **Multiple submissions:** Submitting a paper or presenting an oral report in more than one class without the instructor’s permission. Making revisions on a paper or report after a grade has been given in a class then resubmitting the paper or report as original work in another class, etc.
6. **Use of AI:** The Division of Nursing prohibits the use of AI in Division of Nursing courses unless authorized by the course instructor. IF approved and authorized the parameters will be determined and published within the course syllabus by the course instructor.

Academic Misconduct Procedure

The instructor will discuss the issue with the student individually and clarify the misconduct. The student will be given the opportunity to respond verbally and in writing. After meeting with the student, the instructor will inform the student of the sanction that will be imposed. Records of sanctions will be kept in the student’s file in the office of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice.

Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Sanctions

The course instructor, in consultation with the Director of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice and the Chair of the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing may impose one or more of the following sanctions for academic misconduct:

1. Written reprimand
2. Reassignment of work after expectations of the assignment is clarified
3. An alternate assignment

4. A lower or failing grade on the assignment or test
5. A lower or failing grade in the course
6. Immediate dismissal from the course
7. Immediate dismissal from the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice

A student has the right to appeal any sanction imposed. See the Appeal and Grievance Policy and Procedure.

The Chair of the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing may contact the Graduate Studies Office regarding academic misconduct issues. Additional sanctions may be imposed by the Committee.

DNP Student Appeal and Grievance Policy and Procedure

A student who believes he/she has a grievance shall be entitled to fair and impartial consideration of his/her case through an appeals process. The appeal must be completed as described below:

Student:

1. Verbally discusses problem with the course instructor within five days of occurrence. If grievance is not resolved, proceed to Step 2.
2. Schedule an appointment with the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director (if not the course faculty) or the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair if the involved faculty member is also the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director.
3. Submit the written appeal describing the grievance to the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director (or Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair if appropriate) PRIOR to the scheduled appointment. The appeal must be in writing and state with particularity the basis for the grievance, the policy, regulation, procedure, rule or law believed to have been violated and the remedy being sought.

The Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director or Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair:

4. Meets with student (in person, by videoconference or by phone) for discussion of grievance. It is the discretion of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director as to whether the involved faculty member is to be included in the discussion.
5. Provides a written response to the student's appeal within three business days.

Student:

6. If grievance not resolved, proceed to step 7.
7. Requests appointment with the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director or Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair (unless previously met with the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director or Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair in step 4). If either the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director or Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair was involved in Step 4- proceed directly to step 10).

Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair:

8. Meets with student (in person, by videoconference or by phone) for discussion of grievance. It is the discretion of the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair as to whether the involved faculty member and/or the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director is to be included in the discussion.
9. Provides written response to the student's appeal within three business days.

Student:

10. If grievance not resolved, proceed to the Graduate Student Appeal Process and/or Complaint Procedures as outlined in the Graduate Catalog.

November 4, 2016; updated 09-19

Professional Behavior Policy

Professional behavior, which is a key factor in maintaining academic good standing, refers not only to conduct in the online learning environment, but also in the clinical setting and at other events and activities where the student is attending as a representative of the Northwestern Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice. A definition of professional from the Merriam-Webster Dictionary states the professional is “characterized by or conforming to the technical or ethical standards of a profession”.

The American Nurses Association (ANA) identifies Standards of Professional Performance in its *Nursing: Scope and Standards of Practice*. These reflect the priorities and values of the nursing profession. In the *ANA Code of Ethics for Nursing* (2015), the following statements can be found: “The inherent dignity, worth, and uniqueness of every individual...” and “This standard of conduct precludes any and all prejudicial actions, any form of harassment or threatening behavior, or disregard for the effect of one's actions on others”. In observance of these standards, the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing has added the following guidelines in addition to those observed by Northwestern:

1. Students must comply with the dress code identified in course syllabi at all times while in clinical and professional areas.
2. Students must demonstrate competence and make an effort in the areas of self-improvement, adaptability, and learning. Some examples of lack of effort include but are not limited to:
 - a) A student who is resistant or defensive in accepting constructive criticism
 - b) A student who resists considering or making changes to improve despite counseling
 - c) A student who is disruptive in the online learning environment, clinical setting, or other learning environment.
 - d) A student who does not follow the chain of command as prescribed with a concern or grievance.
3. Students must demonstrate safe practice behaviors while caring for clients in the clinical setting. Some examples of unsafe clinical behaviors include but are not limited to:
 1. A student who commits an act of omission or commission in the care of their client (Physical abuse, placing the client in a hazardous circumstance, etc.)
 2. A student who demonstrates an inability to perform the necessary psychomotor skills necessary for carrying out procedures in the clinical setting.
 3. A student who fails to accurately record and report client behaviors.

4. Students must demonstrate respect/compassion for faculty, clients, families, other health care providers, and their fellow students. The student is expected to contribute to solutions and create a positive climate in the online learning environment, clinical settings, and other learning environments. All online Discussion Forums entries must be free from disrespect, rudeness, accusations and profanity.
5. Students must demonstrate honesty in all learning environments and clinical settings. Examples of dishonesty in the learning environment are discussed under Academic Integrity. An example of dishonesty in the clinical setting includes fabrication of an assigned clinical experience.
6. Students must comply with and maintain HIPAA standards and maintain confidentiality with regard to clients, families, institutions, facilities, peer students and faculty. A student will not post any information on an electronic venue or social network regarding a client or his/her family member, a clinical institution/facility or its staff, a fellow student or faculty. A student will not discuss any protected information outside of the clinical environment with anyone except the course instructor and when deemed appropriate by the instructor, fellow class peers.

References

- American Nurses Association. (2015). *Code of ethics for nurses with interpretive statements*. Silver Spring's MD: Nursebooks.org
- American Nurses Association. (2015). *Nursing: Scope and Standards of Practice*. (3rd ed.). Silver Springs MD: Nursebooks.org
- Policy adopted from the 2019-2020 Northwestern Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Undergraduate Nursing Student Handbook; reviewed 09-19

Non-Compensation for Students During Required Activities

Nursing students at all levels fulfilling academic requirements cannot be paid for these endeavors. Academic clinical activities may be completed in the place of the student's current employment only with instructor approval. The activity must allow the student a different perspective (or a different focus) than that gained while pursuing his/her usual employment.

Policy adopted from the 2019-2020 NWOSU Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Undergraduate Nursing Student Handbook November 4, 2016; reviewed 09-19

Student Representation on Committee

Nursing graduate students are invited to participate in the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing's Academic Affairs, Admissions Committee, Student Committee, Nursing Faculty meetings and NWOSU Graduate Studies Committee. The number of representatives is as follows: Academic Affairs Committee: one DNP student; Admissions Committee: one DNP student; Student Committee: one DNP student; Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Faculty Committee: one representative from each DNP cohort; and University Graduate Studies Committee: one DNP student. At the beginning of the academic year, the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director will request volunteers to serve on these committees. In the event that more than one student volunteers for a specific committee, an online election will be held.

Policy adopted from the 2019-2020 Northwestern Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Undergraduate Nursing Student Handbook; rev 08-19

Student Activities

Student Nurses' Association (SNA): SNA is the Northwestern Student Nurses' Association. Members of the

local constituent group of SNA are also members of the Oklahoma Nursing Student's Association (ONSA), and the National Student Nurses' Association (NSNA). The local chapter was developed and initiated on Northwestern's campus in the fall of 1982 by the first nursing class.

Membership provides opportunities for personal and professional growth, achievement, and fellowship. ONSA-NSNA represents student nurses and keeps students informed of trends, issues, and legislation pertaining to nursing and student nurses at the state and national level. Likewise, Northwestern-SNA provides a vehicle through which students may express themselves, present concerns, and make contributions. Other benefits include publications, reduced insurance rates, scholarship opportunities, and discounts for various workshops. Important benefits are learning how to effectively work within a group and developing leadership competencies. Students are provided opportunities to participate in a variety of local and state events. National participation is also encouraged. Traditional BSN students are required to join and participate in the Student Nurse Association at the local, state, and national level. RN-BSN and BSN-DNP students have the option to join. Application forms are available from the Division of Nursing Administrative Assistant or from an SNA Officer.

Clinical Requirements

Student Records: Students must have all student records complete prior to clinical courses each academic year. Failure to maintain current records will prevent the student from attending clinical experiences. The following are needed to meet the clinical requirements:

1. **History and physical examination** must be completed by a primary health care provider prior to the first clinical course and annually thereafter.
2. **Required immunizations/Screenings** to be completed prior to the first clinical course include:
 - a) Diphtheria immunization (Tdap) within past 10 years
 - b) MMR (Measles, Mumps, and Rubella combined vaccine X 2 or positive titers)
 - c) Varicella "Chickenpox" immunization (two vaccines) or positive titer
 - d) Hepatitis B vaccination (completion of series of three).
 - e) Influenza vaccine each fall and other immunizations as required by clinical facilities.
 - f) Screening for TB: PPD or blood test

Because there are contraindicating conditions to the Hepatitis B vaccination, a health care provider's approval is necessary before a student begins the series of vaccinations. A student who has been advised not to have the Hepatitis B vaccination must provide a written statement from a primary caregiver. This statement will be kept in the student's file and a waiver will be signed. Students may not attend clinical practicums until all immunization records are up to date and complete.

Positive TB Screening: the student shall provide documentation of baseline chest x-ray & follow protocol of health care provider. If student has history of positive TB testing and has documentation of negative chest x-ray, the student will provide negative symptom survey annually, according to Health Department policy. Students may not participate in clinical practicums until TB screening records are up to date and complete.

3. **Cardio-Pulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) Certification:**

Each nursing student must be proficient in CPR skills before beginning the clinical component of the nursing courses. The CPR certification must be kept current throughout the nursing program. The CPR class for the professional person, including nursing students, is known as the Basic Life Support Course (BLS) for health care providers and will be taught by a certified instructor. Students are required to be CPR certified through the American Heart Association. The card will

be copied and placed in the student's file yearly or as updated. It is the responsibility of the student to make sure CPR Certification is current throughout their time in the Nursing Program at NWOSU.

4. **Professional Liability Insurance Policy**—Student:
The Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing requires that each DNP nursing student maintain a personal professional liability insurance policy. The cost of this policy is assessed through the student fee schedule. This is an annual fee required at the beginning of the program, then annually thereafter.
5. **Health Insurance:** Each student is responsible for carrying adequate health insurance either through a family or individual policy. The student assumes responsibility for personal hospital and medical expenses. A copy of the health insurance card must be submitted annually to the DNP Administrative Assistant. If a student is covered under non-traditional insurance such as cost share or the Indian Health Services, the student must submit a letter explaining the coverage which must be approved by their clinical site to attend clinicals.
6. **Bloodborne Pathogens Standard Precaution Training:** The use of "standard precautions" for infection control is essential. Nurses must use the precautions with all patients, whether handling blood or body substances in order to help protect themselves from exposure to Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) and Hepatitis B. Any person can be infected with HIV, even with no symptoms. It takes five weeks to 12 months after exposure for a person to develop HIV antibodies. The "standard precautions" will help protect the nurse from other infectious organisms as well. Follow agency guidelines as applicable.
Verification of this training can be obtained from the student employer and scanned to the DNP Administrative Assistant, or the student can view the training presentation and pass the quiz with an 80%. This is an annual requirement.
7. **HIPAA Compliance Training:** Verification of this training can be obtained from the student employer and scanned to the DNP Administrative Assistant, or the student can view the training presentation and pass the quiz with an 80%. This is an annual requirement
8. **Annual physical exam** on the department form.
9. **Criminal History Background Checks:** The facilities used by Northwestern for clinical practicums require students to pass criminal background checks and drug screen tests. Such background checks and drug screens are clinical practicum site requirements and not requirements of Northwestern or the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing. It is the student's responsibility to comply with the criminal background check and drug screening test requirements as directed by the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing. A student will not be allowed to participate in clinical practicums without completion of these annual requirements.

Background checks on each student are required by clinical sites to protect patients and the general public. For this reason, upon request of any clinical practicum site, the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing reserves the right to require repeat background checks as needed. In addition, please be aware that any clinical practicum site reserves the right to refuse placement of any student.

Criminal background checks must be completed through an agency approved by the Northwestern Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing.

10. Policy for Annual Drug Testing Program:

Scope: The information in this policy is intended for all Northwestern nursing students admitted to the designated degree program that may or may not include a clinical component.

Policy: Drug and/or alcohol screening(s) are required of all students. Students who do not pass the drug/alcohol screening may be unable to complete degree requirements or may be suspended or dismissed from the degree program.

Timing and Procedures of the Drug/Alcohol Screening

The drug/alcohol test program at Northwestern is based on the concern that, if a student is using illicit “street” or “recreational” drugs, abusing alcohol or misusing prescription drugs that he/she may endanger him/herself or cause injury to another individual/client. The Northwestern Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing utilizes scheduled and unscheduled urine/serum tests to screen for possible drug/alcohol abuse. The urine/serum test will be used at any time the student’s performance is in question, when his/behavior is disruptive, or if he/she exhibits reasonable suspicion.

1. Current students in designated programs will be drug-tested prior to the beginning of the clinical courses or more frequently if required by the clinical site or the Northwestern Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing.
2. Student will be provided with the necessary procedures and consent forms for the required drug/alcohol screening designated by University personnel.
3. Random testing is a periodic testing of a portion of the students that may occur with a scheduled/unscheduled screening.
4. Reasonable suspicion:
 - a) At any time the student’s performance is in question, a drug/alcohol test may be warranted.
 - b) Reasonable suspicion shall be defined as behavior, conduct, or performance by the student which leads nursing faculty to conclude that there is a likelihood that the student is under the influence of drugs/alcohol.
 - c) Reasonable suspicion may be based on information received that a student is abusing drug(s) or alcohol. In said case, the determination that reasonable suspicion exists to require a student to submit to testing, with or without notice, will be made only after consultation between the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Division Chair and/or the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director. All must agree that the observations, behavior, conduct or performance of the student is such that testing for reasonable suspicion is required to protect the health of the student, the health of others, including but not limited to clients.
 - d) Examples of reasonable suspicions may be one or more of the following. This is not an exhaustive list:
 - A drop in grade
 - Missed assignments or clinicals
 - Changes in physical appearance
 - Increase/decrease in weight
 - Violent behavior
 - Information from knowledgeable sources
 - Below standard performance in classes and/or clinical activities
 - Legal problems may provide enough cause for drug/alcohol testing.

Allocation of Cost

Students must pay the cost of any drug screening, including scheduled, random and reasonable suspicion screening.

Identification of Vendors

Northwestern will designate an approved vendor(s) to perform the drug/alcohol screenings. Results for any company or government entity other than those designated by Northwestern will not be accepted.

Reporting of Findings and Student Access to Drug Screening Report

The vendor will provide the University or program designee with the results of the drug/alcohol screening report. Students with a positive drug screen will have an opportunity to consult with a Medical Review Officer, provided by the vendor, to verify whether there is a valid medical explanation for the screening results. If, after review by the vendor's Medical Review Officer, there is a valid medical explanation for the screening result, the vendor will notify the University or program designee of a clear test. If, after review by the Medical Review Officer, there is not a valid medical explanation for the positive screen, then the test result will stand.

Any right to appeal based on a positive screen rests solely among the student, the Medical Review Officer, and the vendor.

Drug Screening Panels

The drug screening may include the testing for at least the following drug panels plus alcohol:

1. Amphetamines
2. Barbiturates
3. Benzodiazepines
4. Cocaine Metabolite
5. Opiates
6. Phencyclidine (PCP)
7. Marijuana (THC) Metabolite
8. Methadone
9. Methaqualone
10. Propoxyphene

Positive Drug Screen

An "Offense" under this policy is any instance in which a drug screening report shows a positive test for one or more of the drugs/alcohol listed above in the Drug Screening Panels section.

1. **First Offense:** Any student with a positive drug screen may be suspended for the remainder of the semester and be administratively withdrawn from all courses and/or suspended for the following semester at the University's or program's discretion. Random drug screens may be required by Northwestern for the remainder of the student's enrollment. The university may impose sanctions and students are encouraged to check with the university policy for specific details on these possible additional sanctions.
 - a) Students who are suspended may not be able to progress to the next semester based on specific program requirements.
2. **Second offense:** Any student who has a second positive drug/alcohol screen will be dismissed from the degree program.

The Oklahoma Board of Nursing Rules requires licensed nurses (RNs) to report positive drug screens. “SUBCHAPTER 11. DISCIPLINARY ACTION 485:10-11-1. Denial, revocation or suspension of license or certificate (b) Definitions (4) Conduct which jeopardizes a patient's life, health or safety shall include but not be limited to the following: G) Failure to report through the proper channels the unsafe or illegal practice of any person who is providing nursing care or patient care.” (<http://nursing.ok.gov/rules.html>). All Northwestern Nursing Faculty Members are also Registered Nurses in Oklahoma and are obligated to follow the rules of the Oklahoma Board of Nursing. Should a student who is a Licensed Practical Nurse or Registered Nurse have a positive drug screen result, that student will first be counseled to self-report to the Oklahoma Board of Nursing. Failure to self-report will result in the student being reported to the Oklahoma Board of Nursing by the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair or the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director.

Falsification of Information

Falsification of information will result in immediate dismissal from the degree program.

Confidentiality of Records

Drug screening reports and all records pertaining to the results are considered confidential with restricted access. The results and records are subject to the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) regulations. For additional information on FERPA, please see <https://studentprivacy.ed.gov/node/548/>.

Record Keeping

Reports and related records (both electronic and paper media) shall be retained in a secure location in the respective program offices for 5 years, unless otherwise required by law.

Standard Precautions Guidelines

1. Handle all blood and body substances of all patients as potentially infectious.
2. Wash hands before and after all patient or specimen contact, even when gloves are used.
3. Wear gloves for potential contact with blood and body substance.
4. Wear a gown when splashing with blood or body substance is expected or possible.
5. Wear protective eyewear and mask if splattering with blood or body substance is possible.
6. Place used syringes immediately in nearby impermeable container. Do NOT recap or manipulate needle in anyway.
7. Treat all linen soiled with blood or body substance as infectious.
8. Process all laboratory specimens as potentially infectious.
9. Place respiratory rescue equipment where respiratory arrest is predictable.

Provided by the Oklahoma Nurses Association, the Central Oklahoma Practitioners in Infection Control, and the AIDS Division, Oklahoma State Department of Health. Used with permission of the California Nurses Association.

Safe Clinical Practice Policy

Unsafe nursing practice is defined as jeopardizing the life, health, or safety of self or others, engaging in unprofessional conduct or violation of the ANA Code of Ethics for Nurses or the ANA Standards of Clinical Nursing Practice. Unsafe practice includes but is not limited to:

1. Failure to follow safe guidelines during patient care activities as exemplified by:

- a) Failure to exercise technical competence in carrying out nursing care.
 - b) Failure to utilize appropriate judgement in administering nursing care in accordance with level of nursing preparation.
 - c) Failure to assume responsibility and accountability for individual nursing judgements and actions.
 - d) Delegating or accepting delegation of a nursing function or any other health care function when the delegation or acceptance could reasonably be expected to result in unsafe or ineffective client care.
 - e) Failure to supervise adequately the performance of acts by any person working at the nursing student's direction.
 - f) Failure to follow universal precautions, including hand-washing, during the patient care activities.
 - g) Failure to monitor, report to proper channels or follow up on changes in patient's psychological status.
 - h) Performing new nursing techniques or procedures without proper education, preparation, and faculty or faculty-approved supervision.
 - i) Engaging in practices which do not fall within the scope of nursing practice.
 - j) Failure to demonstrate adequate preclinical preparation for care of assigned client(s).
2. Failure to follow proper policies and procedures regarding medication administration as exemplified by:
- a) Failure to follow the six rights during medication administration (patient, time, drug, dose, route, and documentation).
 - b) Unauthorized alterations of medications.
 - c) Falsely manipulating drug supplies, narcotics or client records, or unauthorized diversion of medications and/or supplies.
 - d) Selling or attempting to sell a prescribed medication or controlled dangerous substance or otherwise making such drugs available to self, friends, family, or others.
 - e) Forging a prescription or presenting a forged prescription.
3. Failure to follow guidelines for professional conduct as exemplified by:
- a) Failure to follow established guidelines for notification of agency and instructor regarding absence from clinical setting.
 - b) Discrimination in the rendering of nursing care services or allowing own value system to interfere with client care/well-being.
 - c) Failure to record or inaccurate recording, reporting, or copying of client records.
 - d) Alteration of client records.
 - e) Appropriating without permission supplies or personal items of client, agency or school.
 - f) Falsifying documents submitted to the Northwestern Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing.
 - g) Abandonment of patient or leaving a nursing assignment or clinical agency without properly advising appropriate personnel.
 - h) Verbally or physically abusing clients, fellow students, instructors, or others.
 - i) Engaging in behavior that can be defined as sexual harassment.
 - j) Endangering the welfare of self or client through own physiological or mental health status.
4. Engaging in practices which are detrimental to the public interest as exemplified by:
- a) Failure to act to safeguard the client and public when health care and safety are affected by the incompetent, unethical, or illegal practices of any person.
 - b) Impersonating a licensed practitioner, or permitting another person to use his/her student nursing identification for any purpose.
 - c) Aiding, abetting or assisting any other person to violate or circumvent any law or rule or regulation intended to guide the conduct of a nurse or nursing student.
 - d) Conviction for committing a felonious act.

Illness/Injuries/Pregnancy for DNP Students

1. **Illness/Injury:** Students will not attend a clinical practicum when the student's illness might be contagious. A nursing student who has been ill or injured may be requested by an instructor to submit a written statement regarding status of health from the primary care giver. If a student is injured while in the clinical setting, he/she must report the incident to the preceptor as soon as possible. The student will seek medical care, if necessary. However, the Northwestern Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing is not responsible for accidents or injuries. With an injury, the student will complete a Northwestern Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Variance Report Form and complete an agency Incident or Variance Report Form. The student will describe the facts of the incident. The student will not write judgments or opinions of the incident. The instructor shall be notified of all follow up activities related to the incident. A copy of the incident and follow up activity will be placed in the student's file within the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Office. The variance report form is available by emailing the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Administrative Assistant.
2. **Pregnancy:** If a nursing student is pregnant, she needs to inform her nursing faculty and preceptor so that she will not be placed in an environment that might be hazardous to the fetus or student.

RN Licensure (DNP Students)

Students who are Registered Nurses completing a DNP degree must maintain current licensure in their state of residence where they are completing clinical practicums. Verification of current licensure will be maintained by the Administrative Assistant in the student's file in the office of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice. If the student is an advanced placement student, the student shall also provide verification of current family nurse practitioner certification and licensure.

Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Dress Regulations Policy

Attire for Clinical Agency (Client Care) and for Skills Lab:

1. Students are expected to dress in business casual clothing or scrubs according to the requirements of the individual clinical areas.
2. A white lab coat or lab jacket is to be worn over the clothing during clinical assignments.
3. A Northwestern Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice patch is to be permanently sewn and centered one (1) inch below the left shoulder of the lab coat.
4. The student is to wear the ID badge at all times while in the clinical area.
5. Dress Code Enforcement: Nursing instructors and preceptors have the authority to enforce the dress code, and deny access to client records and/or clients if the student is not in proper attire. The preceptor or nursing instructor has the right to send students home who are not dressed according to the dress code.

Transportation/Living Arrangements During Clinical Experiences

It is the responsibility of each DNP student to provide his/her own transportation/living arrangements during clinical practicum assignments. Clinical practicum assignments will be arranged as close to the student's home area as possible, but this is not guaranteed. Precepted clinical practicum experiences may be arranged in a variety of venues in order to meet the course requirements, and this might necessitate arranging lodging away from home. Lodging and transportation expenses are borne by each student. All students must reside on campus during the one week of residency.

Inclement Weather

If there is inclement weather, students should check the radio stations, television and the NWOSU website as well as Blackboard to determine if class and/or clinical will be held. Students may contact the course or clinical instructor to ascertain the status of clinical rotations during inclement weather. If NWOSU closes school, the student will confer with the preceptor regarding whether the clinical site is open. The student will use good judgment in making a decision to travel in light of the current weather conditions in his/her area. Ultimately, the student is responsible for completing all of the required clinical hours, and therefore, has latitude in making up days when travel is not safe.

Once clinical assignments have been made and the weather or road conditions deteriorate, students are expected to use sound judgment and should not risk having an accident. Students may wait until daylight to make a decision to travel long distances, but the preceptor must be notified as soon as possible. Please feel free to ask questions if you do not understand the policy.

Students are encouraged to sign up for inclusion in the Emergency Text Message Alert System: <https://www.nwosu.edu/campus-safety>. Though NWOSU campuses may be closed, if the clinical site is open, students are permitted to participate in clinicals.

Preceptors

It is the responsibility of both the student and the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice faculty members to solicit and contract with preceptors. There is no expectation that students must hire a company to find a preceptor. Students are not permitted to reimburse preceptors for their supervision. If a preceptor asks a student for payment, the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director is to be contacted immediately.

With the exception of the one-week residency, all clinical experiences will be supervised by preceptors who have been vetted and approved by the Director of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice. Students are strongly encouraged to submit names of possible preceptors to the course instructor. Finding preceptors involves networking with people at work and in the community who know providers who might be willing to take on a student. Appropriate preceptors are licensed physicians (MD or DO) and experienced nurse practitioners (APRNs). The majority of clinical practicum hours must be precepted by physicians or APRNs. In limited circumstances, physician assistants may serve as preceptors, as long as their supervising physician approves and also signs the Student-Preceptor agreement. All preceptors must hold an unrestricted license in the state in which the clinical site is located. Each preceptor will receive an orientation packet.

The faculty of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice will monitor the clinical performance of each DNP student through regular communication with the preceptor, written evaluations and on site or virtual clinic visits by a representative of the DNP faculty. If a student is having difficulty in the clinical area, whether it concerns patient care or the relationship with the preceptor, the student is to contact the course instructor, who will then communicate the concerns to the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director.

Evaluation of the Preceptor and the Clinical Site by the student at the end of each clinical course is mandatory. Decisions regarding continuation of use of the preceptor and/or clinical site are based upon student evaluation and direct observation by the course instructor.

Gifts for Preceptors

Handwritten thank you notes are appropriate expressions of gratitude to preceptors. NWOSU sends a letter to preceptors documenting the number of hours spent precepting, and preceptors can use this documentation as continuing education credit when they seek recertification. Also, periodically, the DNP program sends a small gift to preceptors.

Confidentiality Policy

All client records in all clinical settings are confidential as required by federal and state law and by professional ethics. Therefore, it is the responsibility of each student in the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing to maintain complete and total confidentiality in regard to all client information that is collected, analyzed, filed, or stored electronically at Northwestern in student assignments or in any clinical agencies to which students may be assigned.

Each and every person, professional and nonprofessional, who obtains information from a client or client's record that is receiving medical, dental or related services is engaged in a privileged communication. Privileged communication belongs to the client and cannot be waived by anyone else. Oklahoma statutory law has expanded the common law scope of confidential communication to include consultation or communication with health care professionals on a need-to-know basis.

In general, no client records or information therein, should be released or discussed without the written consent of the client or by valid court order.

1. However, in most cases, client information may be shared appropriately on a need-to-know basis with the professionals rendering health care in a clinical facility without written consent.
2. No printed material concerning clients should be removed from the clinical facility.
3. Client data stored in computer systems in any clinical facility and available through printouts and networks is deemed confidential. Passwords and user IDs are confidential and should not be shared with anyone, including peers, supervisors or instructors. It is important to remember that each user is responsible for protecting the integrity and the security of all confidential data in the system, and that all entries are the responsibility of the individual identified by the password and user ID.
4. Access to client records should be limited to those who have a need-to-know as necessitated by the performance of required job duties.
5. Any incident of failure to maintain confidentiality with client information will be carefully reviewed by facility and administrative staff and faculty and will result in disciplinary action.
6. No information about clients/families, clinical facilities, faculty or other students will be posted on any social networking site or other electronic venue.
7. Additional confidentiality statements may be required at various clinical facilities.

Student Records

Student records will be filed in a specified storage location in Carter Hall within six months of a student's graduation or leaving the program. Files will be stored a minimum of 5 years prior to being destroyed according to university policy. Any graduate or current student who wishes to review records must complete the Request of Student Records Form and submit it to the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director who will forward the completed form to the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Chair. A copy of the Request to Review Student Record is

available by emailing the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Administrative Assistant. An appointment will be made and in that meeting, items will be reviewed and made available for copy.

Request to Review Student Record

Northwestern Oklahoma State University
Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing
Request Form to Review Student Record

This form is for students who wish to review their student record. Once a request has been made, the university has 45 days to comply with the request from the time the request form is received in the office of the Project Mentor of the Nursing Division.

I, _____, request that my student file on the Alva/Woodward/Enid campus be made available for my review. The following persons have my permission to also be present for that review:

(name)

(relationship)

(name)

(relationship)

I understand that I may only copy those sections pertaining to my personal history and that no evaluative materials, such as exams, may be copied and that I may only examine these in the presence of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Director or Nursing Division Chair.

(name)

(date)

(witness name)

(date)

10/2010

II. NORTHWESTERN OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERISTY INSTITUTIONAL COMMITMENT AND RESOURCES

Academic Success Center: Assistance with Writing

Students who require assistance in written course assignments are welcome to utilize the editing services available through the Academic Success Center. The assignment must be sent electronically to NO LATER than 2 weeks prior to the due date for the assignment. Contact information for this service is located at <https://www.nwosu.edu/student-services/academic-success-center>.

Services for Students with Disabilities

Any student needing academic accommodations for a physical, mental or learning disability should contact the Coordinator of Services for Students with Disabilities, or faculty member personally, within the first two weeks of the semester so that appropriate accommodations may be arranged. The location for ADA assistance is the Ryerson Hall room 126 on the Alva Campus and the contact is Calleb Mosburg. To request ADA assistance in Enid, Woodward, and Ponca City please contact the following: Enid – Dr. Wayne McMillin; Woodward - Dr. Jonathan Thomason; Ponca City - Robyn Armstrong. Online students can contact Calleb Mosburg for assistance with ADA accommodations.

Student Advisement

According to the NWOSU Faculty Handbook, “each student upon entering Northwestern is assigned to an advisor.” Students are encouraged to confer with their advisor on all matters relating to course programs. No enrollment, withdrawal, or change of schedule forms will be accepted by the Registry Office without the signature of the student’s advisor or designee. Program advisors are available to confer in person, by phone or by email.

All graduate students at NWOSU have six years in which to complete the graduate degree. If a student is having difficulty succeeding within the DNP program, it is almost always due to personal issues such as unexpected health problems, or difficulty balancing work, family, and academic obligations. Students sometimes begin the program in full-time status (9 graduate credits per semester), but find that they must drop back to part-time status (6 or fewer credits per semester). This is done after conferring with the student’s DNP program advisor. The student must keep two things in mind: ascertaining that the degree can be completed with the six-year time frame, and once the student drops to part-time status, he/she remains part-time for the remainder of the program.

Blackboard Learning Management System

Northwestern uses the Blackboard Learning Management System to deliver course content and materials online. Information about logging into Blackboard, browser compatibility as well as tutorials for using the learning management system are found online at <https://www.nwosu.edu/blackboard>. Students are strongly encouraged to familiarize themselves with the Blackboard capabilities including submission of documents and attachments prior to starting classes.

Bookstore

The Northwestern Follett Bookstore is located on the main floor of the Alva campus Student Center Building. All students may access the eFollet bookstore online at <https://www.bkstr.com/nwosuniversitystore/home>. The bookstore offers a wide variety of textbooks for

purchase and rent. Northwestern apparel, gifts, collectibles, and accessories may also be purchased through the online bookstore. The online bookstore also offers an assortment of technology products for purchase including computers, tablets, printers and scanners.

Counseling Center

The Counseling Center seeks to support the personal, social, and intellectual growth of members of the university community. This goal is accomplished by way of a broad variety of counseling services that are provided by the Center. Sessions with the counselor are confidential. The Counseling Center is located on the Alva Campus in the Fine Arts Building Room 125. Contact information for the Counseling Center is available at <https://www.nwosu.edu/student-services/counseling>

DNP Den

The DNP Den is a Blackboard “course” in which every DNP student is enrolled. This site houses a variety of resources to support student academic success, social support, and professional development. This site is NOT used for information that pertains to a specific course, such as important announcements or course content. It is merely a gathering place for graduate nursing students and a central location for learning resources and general announcements.

Email

All email is through the NWOSU email system, available at <https://www.nwosu.edu/e-mail-access>. If the student does not check email daily, important communication from the instructor may be missed. The instructor will only use the student’s private email when the student is not responding to the NWOSU email.

Financial Aid

Even though the costs of attending Northwestern are among the lowest in the region, financing an education is a concern to most of our students. We believe higher education is an investment which yields lifelong benefits. Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice Tuition and Expenses can be accessed on the Northwestern website at the following link: <https://www.nwosu.edu/paying-for-college/graduate-degree-program-costs>. A list of sources of financial aid is available on the Northwestern website. If you are completing a FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid) form, Northwestern’s FAFSA code is 003163. Students must complete a FAFSA form every year to continue receiving aid. Links to a variety of financial aid resources can be accessed in the DNP Den.

Library

The combined holdings of Northwestern Libraries equal more than one million items, including books, federal and Oklahoma State government publications, bound journals, microform publications, and non-book media. Complementing these resources are approximately 13,000 print and online journal subscriptions. All Northwestern students may access the library resources online at <https://www.nwosu.edu/library>. The nursing liaison is Mr. Douglas Davidson, available at the following link: https://nwosu.libguides.com/prf.php?account_id=178929.

On the library website, you will also find tutorials and information on how to perform searches and use the many databases. You will log-in with your Ranger email when you select a resource that requires it.

Online Course Exam Policy

NWOSU ONLINE EXAM POLICY:

Ensuring academic honesty in an online environment is vital to the integrity of our online classes and programs at Northwestern Oklahoma State University. Proctored exams in this course must be proctored either through the use of Remote Proctor Now or at a NWOSU approved site. *This policy does NOT require, nor may an instructor require, that students come to a campus.* Students enrolling in online courses are responsible for proctoring fees which may be associated with the online course exams. Should you choose to travel to a NWOSU site, (Alva, Enid or Woodward campus), there is no charge for proctoring an exam. Use of the University Center (Ponca City) as a proctoring site requires a \$25 per exam proctoring charge. All proctoring sites and methods require the use of photo identification prior to taking the exam. In this class you will take your tests remotely and they will be proctored by Remote Proctor Now. The link to access this site is: <https://www.nwosu.edu/blackboard>. Click on “Remote Proctor Information and Access.”

Remote Proctoring

Students may test remotely utilizing the remote proctoring web service approved by the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing. Students enrolling in online courses are responsible for proctoring fees which may be associated with the online course exams. Use of remote proctoring services are payable by the student by credit or debit card at the time when the exam is taken. All proctoring sites and methods require the use of photo identification prior to taking the exam. Use of RESPONDUS LOCKDOWN BROWSER for proctoring an exam is free through Blackboard. Other approved remote proctoring services have variable costs. All proctoring sites and methods require the use of photo identification prior to taking the exam.

The students must follow the remote testing instructions scrupulously, as students are recorded taking the exams and the proctor will flag suspicious behavior. The student needs to be alone in the room, with no chance of distraction. No smartphones, smart watches, or Bluetooth headphones are permitted. The remote proctor will instruct the student to video the testing area prior to the exam. The student must be seated at a desk or table to take the exam.

Proctored Testing on a NWOSU Campus or Approved Site

Alternatively, students can be proctored in the Academic Success Center on the Alva, Enid, or Woodward campuses or University Center in Ponca City. At the discretion of the course instructor, other sites may be approved. There is no charge for proctoring on the NWOSU campuses. Use of the University Center site requires a \$25 per exam proctoring charge. Please show your photo identification when you report to take your exam.

1. Course instructors must be notified no later than 24 hours before the intended test date so that he/she can send a correct roster of students and the test password to that proctoring site. The instructor will assume that you are going to test remotely with the approved remote testing software unless you notify the instructor that you will test in a campus testing center. Notification needs to be done with each test.
2. No walk-in testing is allowed.

1. Please call or email to schedule your exam in advance. For the testing schedule, please see the following website: <https://www.nwosu.edu/uploads//test-procedures.pdf>
 - Alva, Enid, Woodward campuses: Phone: 580-327-8176; Email: testing@nwosu.edu.
 - University Center (Ponca City) campus: Phone (580) 718-5600. Contact person: Dakota.
3. All testing requests will be handled by the Testing Facilitators and will be directed to the campus you indicate when you call or email to request an appointment.
4. Examination guidelines:
 - a. If you need to cancel your exam, please notify us 24 hours in advance
 - b. No cell phones are allowed during testing including use as a calculator
 - c. No hats worn during testing
 - d. No spouses or children in testing room during testing
 - e. No special programs can be downloaded (exception: Respondus Lockdown or ExamSoft)
 - f. No food or eating during testing
 - g. Students may request that the instructor permit use of wax or foam earplugs to eliminate distractions. NO Bluetooth earphones will be permitted.

Quiz/Test Review

Quiz/test review shall be conducted within the week following the close of the quiz or test. The instructor will offer various options for this review, such as a Zoom meeting, phone call, or posting information in the announcements of the Blackboard course.

NWOSU Student Handbook

Many policies and procedures and other information about NWOSU is available by accessing the Student Handbook at the following link: <https://www.nwosu.edu/uploads//student-services/student-handbook.pdf>.

III. CURRICULUM AND TEACHING-LEARNING PRACTICES

Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing
Conceptual Model of Nursing Curriculum



Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing Conceptual Model of Nursing Curriculum

The conceptual model of the nursing curriculum consists of ten major concepts: Caring, Safety, Reflection, Evidence-Based Practice, Communication, Clinical Reasoning, Leadership, Holistic Care, Cultural Competence, and Technology.

Caring - Caring is the primary underlying concept of the curriculum, encompassing all aspects of nursing practice. Caring is defined as being concerned or interested and providing needed assistance or providing careful supervision. Watson's theory of caring can be viewed as the nurse's moral ideal of preserving human dignity by assisting a person to find meaning in illness and suffering in order to restore or promote the person's harmony (Watson, 1979). The nursing student will apply Caritas principles while utilizing the remaining concepts when providing care to person in a variety of settings and life situations.

Watson's 10 Carative Factors include:

1. Humanistic-altruistic systems of values
2. Faith-Hope
3. Sensitivity to self and others
4. Help-trusting, human care relationship
5. Expressing positive and negative feelings
6. Creative problem-solving caring process
7. Transpersonal teaching-learning
8. Supportive, protective, and/or corrective mental, physical, societal and spiritual environment
9. Human needs assistance
10. Existential-phenomenological-spiritual forces

Safety - Safety is the core of the curriculum. Safety means to be free from danger, risk or injury and is a condition of being safe. The nursing student, at all levels, will provide safe, evidence-based care in order to promote patient safety and optimal patient outcomes.

Reflection - Reflective practice can be interpreted as being the practitioner's ability to access, make sense of and learn through work experience, to achieve more desirable, effective, and satisfying work (Johns, 1995 p. 23-4). The nursing student, at all levels, will use a questioning approach, and not take things at face value. They will constantly evaluate, review and think about their practice with a focus on doing things better.

Evidence-based Practice - Evidence-based practice improves the quality, effectiveness and appropriateness of health care by synthesizing the evidence and facilitating the translation of evidence-based research findings. The nursing student, at all levels, will integrate the best research evidence with clinical expertise and the client's unique values and circumstances to facilitate positive outcomes (Melnyk and Fineout-Overholt, 2005).

Communication - Communication means the exchange of thoughts, messages, or information allowing for exchange of information, feelings, needs and preferences. The student nurse, at all levels, will utilize therapeutic skills such as use of self, active listening, use of silence, verbal and non-verbal behaviors to help person express feelings, convey information, to open channels of communication, and to experience a satisfying interpersonal relationship. In the practice of nursing, all information will be kept confidential, and communication of information is conveyed through the appropriate channels.

Clinical Reasoning - Clinical reasoning can be defined as a process of inquiry involving the inclusion of evidence to facilitate optimum person outcomes. The student nurse, at all levels, will develop reflective habits of inquiry, using all components of the scientific method and technologies in their nursing practice (Pesut and Hermann, 1999).

Leadership - Leadership means the capacity of ability to lead and to give guidance or direction. The nursing student, at all levels, will develop leadership qualities including delegation, communication, negotiation, prioritization, organization, conflict resolution, multi-tasking, and advocacy of health care.

Holistic Care - Holistic care recognizes the totality of the human being – the interconnectedness of body, mind, emotion, spirit, social/cultural, relationship, context, and environment. The student nurse, at all levels, will honor each individual's subjective experience about health, health beliefs, values, and provide culturally competent holistic care.

Cultural Competence - Cultural competence represents the ability of a person to interact with another whose culture may be different, recognizing the similarities and acknowledging the differences, but accepting the individual with care and respect and working together to find a way to meet the needs at hand. Through self-awareness, the use of cultural skills and knowledge, and a desire to engage in cultural encounters, the student nurse, at all levels, will develop the ability to provide culturally competent care and leads to improved quality of care and health outcomes. (Campinha-Bacote, 2002).

Technology - Technology means the application of science and provides a framework for supporting clinical decisions to improve outcomes. The student nurse, at all levels, will utilize computer science, information science, and informatics to identify, collect, process, and manage data and information to support nursing practice, administration, education, research, and the expansion of nursing knowledge.

References

- Campinha-Bacote, J., (2002). The process of cultural competence in the delivery of healthcare services: A model of care. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing, 13* (3), 181-4.
- Johns, C. (1995). The value of reflective practice for nursing. *Journal of Clinical Nursing, 4*: 23-30.
- Melnyk, B., & Fineout-Overhoff, E., (2005). *Evidence-based practice in nursing and healthcare*. Philadelphia PA: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.
- Pesut, D., & Hermann, J. (1999). *Clinical reasoning: The art and science of critical and creative thinking*. Albany NY: Delmar Publishers.
- Watson, J., (1979). *Nursing: The philosophy and science of caring*. Boston MA; Little, Brown.
- Watson, J., (2008). *Nursing: The philosophy and science of caring*. Revised and updated edition. Boulder CO: University Press of Colorado.

Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Program

What is a Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Degree?

The DNP degree is the highest degree for nurses working with patients, teaching nursing practice, or leading health related organizations. The DNP degree prepares nurses to improve nursing practice and patient outcomes and increases the supply of expert clinical nursing faculty. Graduates of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice develop and expand their knowledge and expertise in eight essential areas: scientific underpinnings for practice, organizational and systems leadership, clinical scholarship and analytical methods for evidence-based practice, information systems and patient care technology, health care policy, interprofessional collaboration, clinical prevention, and advanced nursing practice (AACN, 2006).

The curriculum for the BSN-to-Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice was developed utilizing *The Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Nursing Practice* and *The Essentials of Master's Education in Nursing*, published by the American Association of Colleges of Nursing, as well as the *Nurse Practitioner Core Competencies and Family/Across the Lifespan Nurse Practitioner Competencies* developed by the National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties. The curriculum is specifically designed to address each of the identified competencies and essential elements.

The Northwestern BSN-to-Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice prepares professional nurses as family nurse practitioners, to care for clients across the lifespan. At the conclusion of the program, graduates are eligible to take the family nurse practitioner certification exam through either the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners (<https://www.aanpcert.org/index>) or the American Nurses Credentialing Center (<http://nursecredentialing.org/FamilyNP>).

Why the Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Degree?

Nurses prepared as expert scholars and health care leaders, at the highest level of advanced nursing practice, are needed at local, regional, and national levels, across multiple settings in urban, rural, and frontier areas.

- Rapid and significant changes in the U.S. and global health care systems require nurses to achieve the highest level of scientific knowledge and practice expertise to improve health outcomes. The Institute of Medicine Report (2010), health care regulatory agencies, and nursing workforce data recommended that nurses be educated at the doctoral level to lead transformational change and to advance our nation's health.
- The American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN, 2006) recommended that the DNP be the terminal degree for advanced practice nursing.
- Re-conceptualizing educational programs to prepare nurses at the highest level of advanced nursing practice is supported by the Institute of Medicine (IOM), Joint Commission, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, and other health care authorities.

The Doctor of Nursing Practice Degree is the highest level of nursing practice education. Pursuing this degree will enable you to assume leadership roles in complex clinical environments, health care policy arenas, and health care delivery systems.

DNP graduates are role models, visionaries, facilitators, consultants, and expert clinicians in health care.

Exceptional Health Care Leader: In your role as an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse (APRN) you will find the Northwestern Oklahoma State University Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice will prepare you to be an exceptional healthcare leader in your area of influence locally, regionally, nationally, and internationally.

Expert in Health Care Systems, Policy & Outcomes Management: As a DNP student, much of the curriculum of this program is focused on content specific to courses in leadership, healthcare policy, outcomes management, nursing of populations, data management, translational research, and evidence-based practice so as to achieve the essential elements described by the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN).

Key Differences Between PhD and DNP Doctoral Programs

Program Elements	Practice-Focused DNP	Research-Focused PhD
Degree	Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP)	Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) or Doctor of Nursing Science (DNS, DSN or DNSc)
Program Design	Designed to prepare experts in specialized advanced nursing practice (See AACN DNP Essentials)	Designed to prepare nurse scientists and scholars
Program Focus	Focus on innovative and evidence-based practice and application of credible research findings	Focus heavily on scientific content and research methodology
Scholarly Emphasis	Scientific underpinnings for practice and clinical scholarship and analytical methods for evidence-based practice	Theory, meta-theory, research, methodology, and statistics
Educational Activities	Integrative practice experiences and an intense practice immersion experience resulting in the final DNP Project.	Extensive research study that is reported in a dissertation or through the development of linked research papers.
Doctoral Project	Demonstrated mastery of an advanced specialty within nursing practice. Completion of a practice application –oriented DNP Project with an evaluation and findings dissemination plan is an integral part of the integrative experience.	Original knowledge-generating research project, completion and defense of a dissertation or linked research paper.

Adapted from the Boise State University Doctor of Nursing Practice Student Handbook, 2016-2017

BSN to DNP Curriculum

Division	Course No	Course Title	Credits
Scientific Foundations for Advanced Nursing Practice			
NURS	6010	Program Orientation	0
NURS	6113	Advanced Pathophysiology	3
NURS	6123	Biostatistics for Advanced Nursing Practice	3
NURS	6213	Theory for Evidence-Based Advanced Nursing Practice	3
NURS	6153	Advanced Research Methods	3
NURS	6233	Evidence-based Practice and Scholarship in Advanced Practice Nursing	3
			15
Clinical Excellence in Advanced Nursing Practice			
NURS	6133	Advanced Holistic Assessment	3
NURS	6143	Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics	3
NURS	6313	Primary Care of Families - Adults	3
NURS	6314	Primary Care of Families - Adult Practicum	4
NURS	6333	Primary Care of Families- Pediatrics	3
NURS	6334	Primary Care of Families – Pediatric Practicum	4
NURS	6353	Primary Care of Families – Women	3
NURS	6354	Primary Care of Families – Women Practicum	4
NURS	6373	Gerontology in Primary Care	3
NURS	6374	Primary Care Practicum- Gerontology	4
NURS	6414	DNP Practicum in Family Nursing	4
			38
Leadership in Advanced Nursing Practice			
NURS	6243	Population Health and Health Promotion	3
NURS	6253	Health Systems – Informatics and Quality Management	3
NURS	6263	Health Policy, Ethics, Economics, and Advanced Nursing Practice	3
NURS	6412	Advanced Nursing Practice in Rural Communities	2
NURS	6423	Interprofessional Leadership, Collaboration and Communications	3
NURS	6432	Role Development for the DNP	2
NURS	6511, 6521, 6531, 6541	DNP Project	4
Total Credit Hours for BSN-TO-DNP Coursework			73

BSN-to-DNP Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice totals 73 credit hours with completion of 1020 practicum hours

Advanced Placement DNP Option for Students Who Have Already Completed a Master’s Degree in Nursing with the Family Nurse Practitioner Focus*

Division	Course No	Course Title	Credits
NURS	6010	Program Orientation	0
NURS	6243	Population Health and Health Promotion	3
NURS	6412	Advanced Nursing Practice in Rural Communities	2
NURS	6423	Interprofessional Leadership, Collaboration and Communications	3
NURS	6253	Health Systems – Informatics and Quality Management	3
NURS	6263	Health Policy, Ethics, Economics, and Advanced Nursing Practice	3
NURS	6432	Role Development for the DNP	2
NURS	6233	Evidence-Based Practice and Scholarship in Advanced Practice Nursing	3
NURS	6373	Gerontology in Primary Care	3
NURS	6374	Primary Care Practicum – Gerontology	4
NURS	6414	DNP Practicum in Family Nursing	4
NURS	6511, 6521, 6531, 6541	DNP Project	4 to 6*

Planned total of 34 to 36 credit hours post-Master’s in Nursing degree

* The transcripts of the master’s or PhD prepared applicant will be reviewed to determine any deficits that exceed the classes listed in this plan needed to fulfill the AACN DNP Essentials Criteria. Students may need to take additional DNP curriculum courses to fill any identified deficit.

** Total number of clinical experience hours is dependent upon the number of clinical experience hours attained in the master’s degree program to achieve a minimum of 1020 clinical experience hours upon completion of this Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice DNP degree.

05/13/19: Name of DNP Project course changed from NURS 6500 Capstone to split into 4 courses, approved by OK State Regents for Higher Education.

**BSN-to-DNP Plan of Study
3 Year Plan**

<p align="center">Fall Year 1</p> <p>NURS 6010 Program Orientation (0 credits) NURS 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology (3 credits) NURS 6123 Biostatistics for Advanced Nursing Practice (3 credits) NURS 6263 Health Policy, Ethics, Economics, and Advanced Nursing Practice (3 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 9 Credits</p>	<p align="center">Spring Year 1</p> <p>NURS 6153 Advanced Research Methods (3 credits) NURS 6213 Theory for Evidence-Based Advanced Nursing Practice (3 credits) NURS 6423 Interprofessional Leadership, Collaboration and Communications (3 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 9 Credits</p>	<p align="center">Summer Year 1</p> <p>NURS 6133 Advanced Holistic Assessment (3 credits including Summer Residency) NURS 6432 Role Development for the DNP (2 credits) NURS 6233 Evidence-Based Practice and Scholarship in Advanced Practice Nursing (3 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 9 credits</p>
<p align="center">Fall Year 2</p> <p>NURS 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics (3 credits) NURS 6253: Health Systems, Informatics, and Quality Management (3 credits) NURS 6243 Population Health and Health Promotion (3 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 9 credits</p>	<p align="center">Spring Year 2</p> <p>NURS 6313 Primary Care of Families: Adults (3 credits) NURS 6314 Primary Care Families Practicum: Adults (4 credits – 192 hrs.) NURS 6412 Advanced Nursing Practice in Rural Communities (2 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 9 credits</p>	<p align="center">Summer Year 2</p> <p>NURS 6333 Primary Care of Families: Pediatrics (3 credits) NURS 6334 Primary Care of Families Practicum: Pediatrics (4 credits – 192 hrs.) NURS 6511 DNP Project (1 credit – 15 hrs.)</p> <p>TOTAL: 8 credits</p>
<p align="center">Fall Year 3</p> <p>NURS 6333 Primary Care of Families: Pediatrics (3 credits) NURS 6334 Primary Care of Families Practicum: Pediatrics (4 credits – 192 hrs.) NURS 6521 DNP Project (1 credit – 15 hrs.)</p> <p>TOTAL: 8 credits</p>	<p align="center">Spring Year 3</p> <p>NURS 6373 Gerontology in Primary Care (3 credits) NURS 6374 Primary Care Practicum: Gerontology (4 credits – 192 hrs.) 6531 DNP Project (1 credit- 15 hrs.)</p> <p>TOTAL: 8 credits</p>	<p align="center">Summer Year 3</p> <p>NURS 6414 DNP Practicum in Family Nursing (4 credits – 192 hrs.) NURS 6541 DNP Project (1 credit – 15 hrs.) PROJECT DEFENSE</p> <p>TOTAL: 5 credits</p>

**BSN-to-DNP Plan of Study
4 Year Plan**

<p style="text-align: center;">FALL 1</p> <p>NURS 6010 Program Orientation (0 credits) NURS 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology (3 credits) NURS 6123 Biostatistics for Advanced Nursing Practice (3 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 6 credits</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">SPRING 1</p> <p>NURS 6153 Advanced Research Methods (3 credits) NURS 6213 Theory for Evidence-Based Advanced Nursing Practice (3 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 6 credits</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">SUMMER 1</p> <p>NURS 6233 Evidence-Based Practice and Scholarship in Advanced Practice Nursing (3 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 3 credits</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">FALL 2</p> <p>NURS 6263 Health Policy, Ethics, Economics, and Advanced Nursing Practice (3 credits) NURS 6243 Population Health and Health Promotion (3 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 6 credits</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">SPRING 2</p> <p>NURS 6423 Interprofessional Leadership, Collaboration and Communications (3 credits) NURS 6412 Advanced Nursing Practice in Rural Communities (2 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 5 credits</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">SUMMER 2</p> <p>NURS 6133 Advanced Holistic Assessment (3 credits including Summer Residency) NURS 6432 Role Development for the DNP (2 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 5 credits</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">FALL 3</p> <p>NURS 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics (3 credits) NURS 6253: Health Systems, Informatics, and Quality Management (3 credits)</p> <p>TOTAL: 6 credits</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">SPRING 3</p> <p>NURS 6313 Primary Care of Families: Adults (3 credits) NURS 6314 Primary Care Families Practicum: Adults (4 credits – 192 hrs.)</p> <p>TOTAL: 7 credits</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">SUMMER 3</p> <p>NURS 6333 Primary Care of Families: Pediatrics (3 credits) NURS 6334 Primary Care of Families Practicum: Pediatrics (4 credits – 192 hrs.) NURS 6511 DNP Project (1 credit – 15 hrs.)</p> <p>TOTAL: 8 credits</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">FALL 4</p> <p>NURS 6333 Primary Care of Families: Pediatrics (3 credits) NURS 6334 Primary Care of Families Practicum: Pediatrics (4 credits – 192 hrs.) NURS 6521 DNP Project (1 credit – 15 hrs.)</p> <p>TOTAL: 8 credits</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">SPRING 4</p> <p>NURS 6373 Gerontology in Primary Care (3 credits) NURS 6374 Primary Care Practicum: Gerontology (4 credits – 192 hrs.) 6531 DNP Project (1 credit- 15 hrs.)</p> <p>TOTAL: 8 credits</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">SUMMER 4</p> <p>NURS 6414 DNP Practicum in Family Nursing (4 credits – 192 hrs.) NURS 6541 DNP Project (1 credit – 15 hrs.) PROJECT DEFENSE</p> <p>TOTAL: 5 credits</p>

NORTHWESTERN OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY

WISDOM FAMILY FOUNDATION DOCTORAL PROGRAM IN RURAL NURSING PRACTICE CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK

American Association of Colleges of Nursing (2006). Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Nursing Practice. Retrieved from: <https://www.aacnnursing.org/Portals/42/Publications/DNPEssentials.pdf>

National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties (2013). Population-focused nurse practitioner competencies: Family/Across the Lifespan Retrieved from: <https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.nonpf.org/resource/resmgr/Competencies/CompilationPopFocusComps2013.pdf>

NP Core Competencies Content Work Group (2017). Nurse Practitioner Core Competencies Content. Retrieved from: https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.nonpf.org/resource/resmgr/competencies/2017_NPCoreComps_with_Curric.pdf

<i>AACN Essentials</i>	<i>NONPF Core Competencies</i>	<i>NONPF Population Focus: Family/Across the Lifespan</i>
<p>Essential I: Scientific Underpinnings for Practice</p> <p>1. Integrate nursing science with knowledge from ethics, the biophysical, psychosocial, analytical, and organizational sciences as the basis for the highest level of nursing practice.</p> <p>2. Use science-based theories and concepts to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • determine the nature and significance of health and health care delivery phenomena; • describe the actions and advanced strategies to enhance, alleviate, and ameliorate health and health care delivery phenomena as appropriate; and • evaluate outcomes. <p>3. Develop and evaluate new practice approaches based on nursing theories and theories from other disciplines.</p>	<p>Scientific Foundation Competencies</p> <p>1. Critically analyzes data and evidence for improving advanced nursing practice.</p> <p>2. Integrates knowledge from the humanities and sciences within the context of nursing science.</p> <p>3. Translates research and other forms of knowledge to improve practice processes and outcomes.</p> <p>4. Develops new practice approaches based on the integration of research, theory, and practice knowledge.</p>	
<p>Essential II: Organizational and Systems Leadership for Quality Improvement and Systems Thinking</p> <p>1. Develop and evaluate care delivery approaches that meet current and future needs of patient populations based on scientific findings in nursing and other</p>	<p>Leadership Competencies</p> <p>1. Assumes complex and advanced leadership roles to initiate and guide change.</p> <p>2. Provides leadership to foster collaboration with multiple stakeholders (e.g. patients, community, integrated health care teams, and policy makers) to improve health care.</p>	<p>Leadership Competencies</p> <p>1. Works with individuals of other professions to maintain a climate of mutual respect and shared values.</p> <p>2. Engages diverse health care professionals who complement one's own professional expertise, as well as associated resources, to</p>

<p>clinical sciences, as well as organizational, political, and economic sciences.</p> <p>2. Ensure accountability for quality of health care and patient safety for populations with whom they work.</p> <p>a. Use advanced communication skills/processes to lead quality improvement and patient safety initiatives in health care systems.</p> <p>b. Employ principles of business, finance, economics, and health policy to develop and implement effective plans for practice-level and/or system-wide practice initiatives that will improve the quality of care delivery.</p> <p>c. Develop and/or monitor budgets for practice initiatives.</p> <p>d. Analyze the cost-effectiveness of practice initiatives accounting for risk and improvement of health care outcomes.</p> <p>e. Demonstrate sensitivity to diverse organizational cultures and populations, including patients and providers.</p> <p>3. Develop and/or evaluate effective strategies for managing the ethical dilemmas inherent in patient care, the health care organization, and research.</p>	<p>3. Demonstrates leadership that uses critical and reflective thinking.</p> <p>4. Advocates for improved access, quality and cost effective health care.</p> <p>5. Advances practice through the development and implementation of innovations incorporating principles of change.</p> <p>6. Communicates practice knowledge effectively, both orally and in writing.</p> <p>7. Participates in professional organizations and activities that influence advanced practice nursing and/or health outcomes of a population focus.</p>	<p>develop strategies to meet specific patient care needs.</p> <p>3. Engages in continuous professional and interprofessional development to enhance team performance.</p> <p>4. Assumes leadership in interprofessional groups to facilitate the development, implementation and evaluation of care provided in complex systems.</p>
<p>Essential III: Clinical Scholarship and Analytical Methods for Evidence-Based Practice</p> <p>1. Use analytic methods to critically appraise existing literature and other evidence to determine and implement the best evidence for practice.</p> <p>2. Design and implement processes to evaluate outcomes of practice, practice patterns, and systems of care within a practice setting, health care organization, or community against national benchmarks to determine variances in practice outcomes and population trends.</p> <p>3. Design, direct, and evaluate quality improvement methodologies to promote safe, timely, effective, efficient, equitable, and patient-centered care.</p> <p>4. Apply relevant findings to develop practice guidelines and improve practice and the practice environment.</p>	<p>Quality Competencies</p> <p>1. Uses best available evidence to continuously improve quality of clinical practice.</p> <p>2. Evaluates the relationships among access, cost, quality, and safety and their influence on health care.</p> <p>3. Evaluates how organizational structure, care processes, financing, marketing, and policy decisions impact the quality of health care.</p> <p>4. Applies skills in peer review to promote a culture of excellence.</p> <p>5. Anticipates variations in practice and is proactive in implementing interventions to ensure quality</p>	

<p>5. Use information technology and research methods appropriately to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • collect appropriate and accurate data to generate evidence for nursing practice • inform and guide the design of databases that generate meaningful evidence for nursing practice • analyze data from practice • design evidence-based interventions • predict and analyze outcomes • examine patterns of behavior and outcomes • identify gaps in evidence for practice <p>6. Function as a practice specialist/consultant in collaborative knowledge-generating research.</p> <p>7. Disseminate findings from evidence-based practice and research to improve healthcare outcomes</p>		
<p>Essential IV: Information Systems/Technology and Patient Care Technology for the Improvement and Transformation of Health Care</p> <p>1. Design, select, use, and evaluate programs that evaluate and monitor outcomes of care, care systems, and quality improvement including consumer use of health care information systems.</p> <p>2. Analyze and communicate critical elements necessary to the selection, use and evaluation of health care information systems and patient care technology.</p> <p>3. Demonstrate the conceptual ability and technical skills to develop and execute an evaluation plan involving data extraction from practice information systems and databases.</p> <p>4. Provide leadership in the evaluation and resolution of ethical and legal issues within healthcare systems relating to the use of information, information technology, communication networks, and patient care technology.</p> <p>5. Evaluate consumer health information sources for accuracy, timeliness, and appropriateness.</p>	<p>Practice Inquiry Competencies</p> <p>1. Provides leadership in the translation of new knowledge into practice.</p> <p>2. Generates knowledge from clinical practice to improve practice and patient outcomes.</p> <p>3. Applies clinical investigative skills to improve health outcomes.</p> <p>4. Leads practice inquiry, individually or in partnership with others.</p> <p>5. Disseminates evidence from inquiry to diverse audiences using multiple modalities.</p> <p>6. Analyzes clinical guidelines for individualized application into practice</p>	

<p>Essential V: Health Care Policy for Advocacy in Health Care</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Critically analyze health policy proposals, health policies, and related issues from the perspective of consumers, nursing, other health professions, and other stakeholders in policy and public forums. 2. Demonstrate leadership in the development and implementation of institutional, local, state, federal, and/or international health policy. 3. Influence policy makers through active participation on committees, boards, or task forces at the institutional, local, state, regional, national, and/or international levels to improve health care delivery and outcomes. 4. Educate others, including policy makers at all levels, regarding nursing, health policy, and patient care outcomes. 5. Advocate for the nursing profession within the policy and healthcare communities. 6. Develop, evaluate, and provide leadership for health care policy that shapes health care financing, regulation, and delivery. 7. Advocate for social justice, equity, and ethical policies within all healthcare arenas. 	<p>Technology and Information Literacy Competencies</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Integrates appropriate technologies for knowledge management to improve health care. 2. Translates technical and scientific health information appropriate for various users' needs. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2.a Assesses the patient's and caregiver's educational needs to provide effective, personalized health care. 2.b Coaches the patient and caregiver for positive behavioral change. 3. Demonstrates information literacy skills in complex decision making. 4. Contributes to the design of clinical information systems that promote safe, quality and cost effective care. 5. Uses technology systems that capture data on variables for the evaluation of nursing care. 	
<p>Essential VI: Interprofessional Collaboration for Improving Patient and Population Health Outcomes</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Employ effective communication and collaborative skills in the development and implementation of practice models, peer review, practice guidelines, health policy, standards of care, and/or other scholarly products. 2. Lead interprofessional teams in the analysis of complex practice and organizational issues. 3. Employ consultative and leadership skills with intraprofessional and interprofessional teams to create change in health care and complex healthcare delivery systems. 	<p>Policy Competencies</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Demonstrates an understanding of the interdependence of policy and practice. 2. Advocates for ethical policies that promote access, equity, quality, and cost. 3. Analyzes ethical, legal, and social factors influencing policy development. 4. Contributes in the development of health policy. 5. Analyzes the implications of health policy across disciplines. 6. Evaluates the impact of globalization on health care policy development. 7. Advocates for policies for safe and healthy practice environments. 	

<p>Essential VII: Clinical Prevention and Population Health for Improving the Nation’s Health</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Analyze epidemiological, biostatistical, environmental, and other appropriate scientific data related to individual, aggregate, and population health. 2. Synthesize concepts, including psychosocial dimensions and cultural diversity, related to clinical prevention and population health in developing, implementing, and evaluating interventions to address health promotion/disease prevention efforts, improve health status/access patterns, and/or address gaps in care of individuals, aggregates, or populations. 3. Evaluate care delivery models and/or strategies using concepts related to community, environmental and occupational health, and cultural and socioeconomic dimensions of health. 	<p>Health Delivery System Competencies</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Applies knowledge of organizational practices and complex systems to improve health care delivery. 2. Effects health care change using broad based skills including negotiating, consensus-building, and partnering. 3. Minimizes risk to patients and providers at the individual and systems level. 4. Facilitates the development of health care systems that address the needs of culturally diverse populations, providers, and other stakeholders. 5. Evaluates the impact of health care delivery on patients, providers, other stakeholders, and the environment. 6. Analyzes organizational structure, functions and resources to improve the delivery of care. 7. Collaborates in planning for transitions across the continuum of care. 	
<p>Essential VIII: Advanced Nursing Practice</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Conduct a comprehensive and systematic assessment of health and illness parameters in complex situations, incorporating diverse and culturally sensitive approaches. 2. Design, implement, and evaluate therapeutic interventions based on nursing science and other sciences. 3. Develop and sustain therapeutic relationships and partnerships with patients (individual, family or group) and other professionals to facilitate optimal care and patient outcomes. 4. Demonstrate advanced levels of clinical judgment, systems thinking, and accountability in designing, delivering, and evaluating evidence-based care to improve patient outcomes. 5. Guide, mentor, and support other nurses to achieve excellence in nursing practice. 6. Educate and guide individuals and groups through complex health and situational transitions. 	<p>Ethics Competencies</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Integrates ethical principles in decision making. 2. Evaluates the ethical consequences of decisions. 3. Applies ethically sound solutions to complex issues related to individuals, populations and systems of care. 	

<p>7. Use conceptual and analytical skills in evaluating the links among practice, organizational, population, fiscal, and policy issues.</p>		
	<p>Independent Practice Competencies</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Functions as a licensed independent practitioner. 2. Demonstrates the highest level of accountability for professional practice. 3. Practices independently managing previously diagnosed and undiagnosed patients. 3. Provides the full spectrum of health care services to include health promotion, disease prevention, health protection, anticipatory guidance, counseling, disease management, palliative, and end-of-life care. 4. Uses advanced health assessment skills to differentiate between normal, variations of normal and abnormal findings. 5. Employs screening and diagnostic strategies in the development of diagnoses. 6. Prescribes medications within scope of practice. 7. e Manages the health/illness status of patients and families over time. 4. Provides patient-centered care recognizing cultural diversity and the patient or designee as a full partner in decision-making. 4.a Works to establish a relationship with the patient characterized by mutual respect, empathy, and collaboration. 4.b Creates a climate of patient- centered care to include confidentiality, privacy, comfort, emotional support, mutual trust, and respect. 4.c Incorporates the patient’s cultural and spiritual preferences, values, and beliefs into health care. duplicate. 4.d Preserves the patient’s control over decision making by negotiating a mutually acceptable plan of care. 4e. Develops strategies to prevent one’s own personal biases from interfering with delivery of quality care. 	<p>Independent Practice Competencies</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Obtains and accurately documents a relevant health history for patients of all ages and in all phases of the individual and family life cycle using collateral information, as needed. 2. Performs and accurately documents appropriate comprehensive or symptom focused physical examinations on patients of all ages (including developmental and behavioral screening, physical exam and mental health evaluations). 3. Identifies health and psychosocial risk factors of patients of all ages and families in all stages of the family life cycle. 4. Identifies and plans interventions to promote health with families at risk. 5. Assesses the impact of an acute and/or chronic illness or common injuries on the family. 6. Distinguishes between normal and abnormal change across the lifespan. 7. Assesses decision-making ability and consults and refers, appropriately. 8. Synthesizes data from a variety of sources to make clinical decisions regarding appropriate management, consultation, or referral. 9. Plans diagnostic strategies and makes appropriate use of diagnostic tools for screening and prevention, with consideration of the costs, risks, and benefits to individuals. 10. Formulates comprehensive differential diagnoses. 11. Manages common acute and chronic physical and mental illnesses, including acute exacerbations and injuries across the lifespan to minimize the development of complications, and promote function and quality of living. 12. Prescribes medications with knowledge of

	<p>4f. Addresses cultural, spiritual, and ethnic influences that potentially create conflict among individuals, families, staff and caregivers.</p> <p>5. Educates professional and lay caregivers to provide culturally and spiritually sensitive, appropriate care</p> <p>6. Collaborates with both professional and other caregivers to achieve optimal care outcomes.</p> <p>7. Coordinates transitional care services in and across care settings.</p> <p>8. Participates in the development, use, and evaluation of professional standards and evidence-based care.</p>	<p>altered pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics with special populations, such as infants and children, pregnant and lactating women, and older adults.</p> <p>13. Prescribes therapeutic devices.</p> <p>14. Adapts interventions to meet the complex needs of individuals and families arising from aging, developmental/life transitions, comorbidities, psychosocial, and financial issues.</p> <p>15. Assesses and promotes self-care in patients with disabilities.</p> <p>16. Plans and orders palliative care and end-of-life care, as appropriate.</p> <p>17. Performs primary care procedures.</p> <p>18. Uses knowledge of family theories and development stages to individualize care provided to individuals and families.</p> <p>19. Facilitates family decision-making about health.</p> <p>20. Analyzes the impact of aging and age-and disease-related changes in sensory/perceptual function, cognition, confidence with technology, and health literacy and numeracy on the ability and readiness to learn and tailor interventions accordingly.</p> <p>21. Demonstrates knowledge of the similarities and differences in roles of various health professionals providing mental health services, e.g., psychotherapists, psychologist, psychiatric social worker, psychiatrist, and advanced practice psychiatric nurse.</p> <p>22. Evaluates the impact of life transitions on the health/illness status of patients and the impact of health and illness on patients (individuals, families, and communities).</p>
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01-16; rev 09-19

BSN to DNP Program Curriculum
Course Descriptions with Prerequisites and Corequisites

***NURS 6010 Program Orientation** – (0 Credits) Course provides the orientation for the DNP Program at NWSU. Emphasis will be placed on delivery modalities, resource utilization, and scholarly writing. PREREQUISITE: Acceptance into program

***NURS 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology** - (3 credits) Course provides graduate level content of physiology, genomics and pathophysiology that is necessary for understanding the scientific basis of advanced nursing practice. In depth study of the pathophysiological basis of disease as it impacts individuals across the life span. Student will gain an understanding of the mechanisms underlying diseases and their clinical manifestations to provide a basis for clinical decisions related to diagnostic tests and therapeutic regimens. (AACN Essentials I and VIII; NONPF Criteria- Scientific Foundations Competencies). PREREQUISITE: Acceptance into program

***NURS 6123 Biostatistics for Advanced Nursing Practice:** (3 credits) Course examines the statistical methods used in the biological, social and health care sciences. Emphasis is placed on the understanding of statistical procedures and analysis of data fundamental to critical evaluation of health services and nursing research. (AACN Essentials I and III; NONPF Criteria- Scientific Foundations Competencies, Practice Inquiry Competencies. PREREQUISITE: Acceptance into program

***NURS 6133 Advanced Holistic Assessment** – (3 credits) Course provides a theoretical basis for the integration of the health history, physical examination and diagnostic evaluation to develop a model for advanced nursing practice assessment. [Includes Summer Residency Intensive] (AACN Essentials I and VIII; NONPF Criteria - Scientific Foundations Competencies and Independent Practice Competencies). PREREQUISITE: NURS 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology

***NURS 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics** - (3 credits) Course provides advanced knowledge of commonly prescribed pharmacologic agents. Rationales for the use of pharmacologic agents in the treatment of selected health problems are presented. Clinical considerations for drug selection and initiation, maintenance and discontinuation of drug treatment are examined. Legal requirements and implications for pharmacotherapy are reviewed. (AACN Essentials I and VIII; NONPF Criteria- Scientific Foundations Competencies and Independent Practice Competencies). PREREQUISITE: NURS 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology

***NURS 6153 Advanced Research Methods:** (3 credits) – Course provides an in-depth study of nursing research methodologies. The focus is on interrelationships among theory, advanced nursing practice, and research. Emphasis is placed on developing skills used in the critical analysis of nursing research for the purpose of determining the applicability and integration of the research to advanced nursing practice. Research focusing on practice guidelines, therapeutic management, and cost containment will be explored. (AACN Essentials I and III; NONPF Criteria- Scientific Foundations Competencies, Practice Inquiry Competencies; Ethics Competencies) PREREQUISITES: NURS 6123 Biostatistics for Advanced Nursing Practice

***NURS 6213 Theory for Evidence-Based Advanced Nursing Practice:** (3 credits) Course examines the nature of theory development and relates it to health and health care delivery phenomena. Nursing theories as well as theories from social, biophysical and organizational sciences are integrated to examine their application to advanced nursing practice. (AACN Essentials I and II; NONPF Criteria- Scientific Foundations Competencies)

***NURS 6233 Evidence-Based Practice and Scholarship in Advanced Practice Nursing:** (3 credits) Course focuses on how to translate, evaluate and disseminate evidence in a contemporary health care environment. Individual, organizational and global barriers to translating evidence into nursing practice are discussed. Evidence will be summarized and an action plan will be developed to produce valid and reliable clinical recommendations for practice. An evaluation plan that includes the patient, health care providers and system outcome measures will be designed to measure the success of the evidence-based practice initiative. (AACN Essentials III; NONPF Criteria Leadership Competencies, Quality Competencies, Practice Inquiry Competencies, Technology and Information Literacy Competencies, and Health Delivery System Competencies) PREREQUISITES: NURS 6123 Biostatistics for Advanced Nursing Practice; NURS 6153 Advanced Research Methods

***NURS 6243 Population Health and Health Promotion:** (3 credits) Course designed to examine the determinants of health and distribution of disease. Epidemiological, demographic, and environmental data, national reports and surveys, and legislation are used to address trends and establish priorities to improve the health status of the population. Course focuses on the leading causes of death and disability as well as key issues in behavioral health, environmental health, occupational health and infectious disease. Planning and development of programs to improve the health status of the population including the consideration of health disparities, cultural competence and social justice in the development of health-related programs are discussed. (AACN Essentials VII; NONPF Criteria- Scientific Foundations Competencies, Practice Inquiry Competencies, Technology and Information Literacy Competencies, Policy Competencies, Health Delivery Systems Competencies)

***NURS 6253 Health Systems - Informatics, and Quality Management:** (3 credits) Course is designed to provide an analysis of health care delivery and policy trends including their effects on the organization of clinical and health systems. Course explores policy, regulatory, quality improvement, and technological impacts in the health care delivery system and its participants. (AACN Essentials II and IV; NONPF Criteria- Leadership Competencies, Policy Competencies, Technology and Information Literacy Competencies, Quality Competencies and Health Delivery Systems Competencies)

***NURS 6263 Health Policy, Ethics, Economics, and Advanced Nursing Practice:** (3 credits) Course analyzes the economic and organizational foundations of health care systems. Social, ethical, policy, economic, and global health factors affecting health policy are discussed. The role of health practitioners to influence policy relative to health institutions, governmental agencies, and patients is emphasized. Ethical and social justice considerations in policy development and implementation are discussed and models for ethical decision making are explored. (AACN Essentials II and V; NONPF Criteria- Leadership Competencies, Policy Competencies, Health Delivery System Competencies, and Ethics Competencies). PREREQUISITE: Acceptance into program

***NURS 6313 Primary Care of Families - Adults:** (3 credits) Examines the common, acute, and chronic health problems occurring in adults using a holistic approach. Advanced pathophysiology, holistic assessment and diagnostic strategies specific to the acute and common problems in adults will be stressed. Nursing strategies used to enhance, maintain, and restore health will be emphasized. (AACN Essentials VIII; NONPF Criteria Independent Practice Competencies) PREREQUISITES: NURS 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology; NURS 6133 Advanced Holistic Assessment; NURS 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics. COREQUISITE: NURS 6314: Primary Care Families Practicum- Adults

***NURS 6314 Primary Care Families Practicum- Adults:** (4 credits includes 192 clinical experience hours) An individualized, supervised clinical practicum to expand the student's advanced practice competencies in direct patient care as related to the care of adults and their health problems. Focuses on a holistic approach to health care of the adult throughout the lifespan; incorporating the principles of health promotion, disease prevention and primary and rehabilitative health care concepts which are applied to the management of adults in the context of their family and community environment. Integrates the knowledge from advanced pathophysiology, assessment and diagnostic strategies specific to acute, common and complex health problems in adults. Stresses clinical interventions to enhance, maintain and restore health. Develops skills for collaboration with multidisciplinary teams and effective utilization of community resources. (AACN Essentials VI, VII and VIII; NONPF Criteria Independent Practice Competencies) PREREQUISITES: 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology; 6133 Advanced Holistic Assessment; 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics. COREQUISITE: NURS 6313 Primary Care of Families – Adults

***NURS 6333 Primary Care of Families - Pediatrics:** (3 credits) Examines the common, acute, and chronic health problems occurring in infancy through adolescence using a holistic approach. Advanced pathophysiology, assessment and diagnostic strategies specific to acute and common problems in children will be emphasized. Nursing strategies to enhance, maintain and restore health will be emphasized. (AACN Essentials VIII; NONPF Criteria Independent Practice Competencies) PREREQUISITES: 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology; 6133 Advanced Holistic Assessment; 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics. COREQUISITE: NURS 6334 Primary Care of Families Practicum- Pediatrics

***NURS 6334 Primary Care of Families Practicum- Pediatrics:** (4 credits, includes 192 clinical experience hours) An individualized, supervised clinical practicum to expand the student's advanced practice competencies in direct patient care as related to the care of infants through adolescence and their health problems. Focuses on a holistic approach to health care from infancy through adolescence incorporating the principles of well child care, health promotion, and disease prevention including the concepts of growth and development, and screening procedures. Emphasizes advanced pathophysiology, assessment and diagnostic strategies specific to acute and common problems in children. Stresses clinical interventions to enhance, maintain, and restore health in context of family and community environments. Develops skills for collaboration with multidisciplinary teams and effective utilization of community resources. (AACN Essentials VI, VII and VIII; NONPF Criteria Independent Practice Competencies). PREREQUISITES: 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology; 6133 Advanced Holistic Assessment; 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics, COREQUISITE: NURS 6333 Primary Care of Families – Pediatrics

***NURS 6353 Primary Care of Families- Women:** (3 credits) Course examines the common, acute and chronic health problems occurring in women using a holistic approach. Integrates the knowledge from advanced pathophysiology, pharmacotherapeutics, and holistic assessment as it relates to health promotion, disease prevention, and management of health problems in women. These include management of uncomplicated pregnancy, contraception, midlife symptoms and common GYN complaints including sexually transmitted infections and vaginal infections. (AACN Essentials VIII; NONPF Criteria Independent Practice Competencies). PREREQUISITES: 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology; 6133 Advanced Holistic Assessment; 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics. COREQUISITE: NURS 6354 Primary Care Practicum – Women

***NURS 6354 Primary Care of Families Practicum – Women:** (4 credits includes 192 clinical experience hours) An individualized, supervised clinical practicum to expand the student's advanced practice competencies in direct patient care as related to the care of women and their health problems. Focuses on a holistic approach to health care of women throughout the lifespan; incorporating the principles of health promotion, disease prevention and primary and rehabilitative health care concepts which are applied to the management of women in the context of their family and community environment. Integrates the knowledge from advanced pathophysiology, assessment and diagnostic strategies specific to acute, common and complex health problems in adults. Stresses clinical interventions to enhance, maintain, and restore health. Develops skills for collaboration with multidisciplinary teams and effective utilization of community resources. (AACN Essentials VI, VII and VIII; NONPF Criteria Independent Practice Competencies) PREREQUISITE: Advanced Holistic Assessment, Advanced Pathophysiology, Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics, PRE or COREQUISITE: Primary Care of Families- Women

***NURS 6373 Gerontology in Primary Care:** (3 credits) Course provides students with the requisite knowledge and skills to integrate holistic, high-quality, safe, and developmentally appropriate principles into the primary care of older adults, including the frail elderly. This course explores the normal physiological and psychological changes experienced by older adults in a variety of settings; theories of physical aging are introduced to support this topic. Myths and stereotypes of aging are addressed. Case finding, assessment, decision making and management of specific health problems and geriatric syndromes are emphasized. The role of Advanced Practice Nurse in the care of older adults is integrated throughout the course, with a focus on evidence-based practice. (AACN Essentials VIII; NONPF Criteria Independent Practice Competencies) PREREQUISITES: 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology; 6133 Advanced Holistic Assessment; 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics. COREQUISITE: NURS 6374 Primary Care Practicum – Gerontology

***NURS 6374 Primary Care Practicum – Gerontology:** (4 credits includes 192 clinical experience hours) An individualized, supervised clinical practicum to expand the student's advanced practice competencies in direct patient care as related to the care of the elderly and their health problems. Focuses on a holistic approach to health care of the elderly, including the frail elderly; incorporating the principles of health promotion, disease prevention and primary and rehabilitative health care concepts which are applied to the management of the elderly in the context of their family and community environment. Integrates the knowledge from advanced pathophysiology, assessment and diagnostic strategies specific to acute, common and complex health problems in adults. Stresses clinical interventions to enhance, maintain and restore health. Develops skills for collaboration with multidisciplinary teams and effective utilization of community resources. (AACN Essentials VI, VII and VIII; NONPF Criteria Independent Practice Competencies) PREREQUISITES: 6113 Advanced Pathophysiology; 6133 Advanced Holistic

Assessment; 6143 Advanced Pharmacotherapeutics. COREQUISITE: NURS 6373 Gerontology in Primary Care

***NURS 6412 Advanced Nursing Practice in Rural Communities:** (2 credits) Course provides an overview of rural health problems, hazards, and disparities. Focuses on selected conceptual and contextual frameworks needed by advanced practice nurses in the delivery of health care services in rural populations. Recognition of the need for interdisciplinary teamwork in assessment, diagnosis and rural-based health promotion/disease prevention interventions are highlighted. Topics covered include health care access and delivery systems, maternal and child health, gender and violence, nutrition and occupational injuries. (AACN Essentials II, V, VI and VII; NONPF Criteria- Scientific Inquiry Competencies, Leadership Competencies, Quality Competencies, Practice Inquiry Competencies, Policy Competencies, Health Delivery System Competencies, and Ethics Competencies).

***NURS 6414 DNP Practicum in Family Nursing:** (4 credits includes 192 clinical experience hours) An individualized, supervised clinical practicum to expand the student's advanced practice competencies in independent clinical management of acute and chronic illnesses across the life span highlighting multicultural care. Synthesis of practice management skills pertaining to cost effectiveness, reimbursement for services and time management will be emphasized. Focuses on a holistic approach to health care of the patients across the life span; incorporating the principles of health promotion, disease prevention and primary and rehabilitative health care concepts which are applied to the management of the patients in the context of their family and community environment. Integrates the knowledge from advanced pathophysiology, assessment and diagnostic strategies specific to acute, common and complex health problems in patients of all ages. Stresses clinical interventions to enhance, maintain and restore health. Develops skills for collaboration with multidisciplinary teams and effective utilization of community resources. (AACN Essentials VI, VII and VIII; NONPF Criteria Independent Practice Competencies) PREREQUISITES: NURS 6313, 6314, 6333, 6334, 6353, 6354, 6373 and 6374. COREQUISITE: 6541 DNP Project.

***NURS 6423 Interprofessional Leadership, Collaboration and Communications:** (3 credits) Course focuses on the synthesis of theoretical leadership, and interprofessional communication and collaboration concepts with personal and professional values to guide the exploration of complex patient-centered care of individuals, families, communities and vulnerable populations. Students gain an appreciation for the changing sociocultural context in which interprofessional clinical leadership, collaboration and communication is practiced. Issues of power, creativity, innovation, ethics, and gender are addressed. (AACN Essentials II and VI; NONPF Criteria Leadership Competencies, Quality Competencies, Practice Inquiry Competencies, and Health Delivery System Competencies)

***NURS 6432 Role Development for the DNP:** (2 credits) Course focuses on role socialization to activities and responsibilities of the advanced practice doctorate. Career trajectories for the DNP with roles in leadership and clinical practice are explored. Emphasis will be placed on the standards of practice, requirements for regulation of and socialization into advanced nursing roles. Students will use critical thinking skills to examine barriers and opportunities for nurses in advanced roles and propose a plan for transitioning into their new role. The importance of mentors, organizations, networks and collaborators is emphasized and selected nurse leaders are explored in depth as role models for use in developing career goals and trajectories. (AACN Essentials VIII; NONPF Criteria Leadership Competencies, Quality Competencies, Practice Inquiry Competencies, Health Delivery System

Competencies, and Independent Practice Competencies). PREREQUISITE: 6423 Interprofessional Leadership, Collaboration, and Communication

***NURS 6511, 6521, 6531, 6541 DNP Project** (4 credits includes 60 clinical experience hours minimum) Project focuses on facilitating student progress through the development, implementation, analysis, evaluation and dissemination of an evidence-based quality improvement project designed to remediate an identified practice phenomenon. Project completion requires demonstration of integration, synthesis and application of advanced practice competencies. The capstone project may be a practice change, quality and safety improvement, clinical program evaluation, or evaluation of practice models. During the capstone course students refine their project idea and then plan, implement and evaluate the project. Project requires a minimum of 60 clinical experience hours defined as time spent working on the project in the practice setting. The nature of the practice hours will vary depending on the nature of the scholarly project and practice experience and is mutually agreed upon between the student, faculty advisor and cooperating agencies. Practice hours related to project completion are documented by the student and approved by the faculty advisor at regular intervals. Practice hour logs and project deliverables are approved by the faculty advisor and filed in the online course site. Graded on a Pass/Fail basis. Minimum of 4 credits required over 4 semesters. (AACN Essentials- All; NONPF Criteria All) PREREQUISITES: NURS 6123 Biostatistics for Advanced Nursing Practice, NURS 6153 Advanced Research Methods, NURS 6213 Theory for Evidence-Based Advanced Nursing Practice, NURS 6233 Evidence-based Practice and Scholarship in Advanced Practice Nursing, NURS 6432 Role Development for the DNP, NURS 6253 Health Systems, Informatics, and Quality Management, and Faculty Approval.

The DNP Project

The DNP Project for the DNP student is an integrative evidence-based practice/system/population-based initiative. The DNP Project must make a significant contribution to evidence-based nursing practice. Focus areas of the DNP Project may be on health care delivery problem solving, a quality initiative, evaluation of a new practice model, or a program evaluation. Students will begin critically analyzing and designing the DNP Project throughout the program of study and it will be completed during the final year of the program. Oral presentation and defense of the DNP Project is required in the final semester of DNP course work.

There are four courses of DNP Project: NURS 6511, NURS 6521, NURS 6531, and NURS 6541. Project courses begin a year before the expected program completion date.

The DNP student is introduced to the concept of the DNP Project during Online Orientation and is encouraged through subsequent courses to consider the topic of a Project. Resources are posted within the DNP Den to help students explore Project options.

Policies and procedures describing the process of completing the required deliverables of the DNP Project are contained in the *DNP Project Handbook for Students, Project Mentors, and Team Members*, which is posted in the DNP Den and in each Project course in Blackboard.

Family Nurse Practitioner Predictor Exams/ Certification Exam Review Course

The ultimate goal of graduates of the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice is passage of a national family nurse practitioner certification exam. This can be accomplished through ANCC (<https://www.nursingworld.org/our-certifications/family-nurse-practitioner/>) or AANP (<https://www.aanpcert.org/certs/index>). To that end, the Wisdom Family Foundation Doctoral Program in Rural Nursing Practice has instituted a policy for the following:

1. Standardized predictor exams will be administered to BSN-to-DNP students to identify areas of strength and weakness. The DNP Faculty selects the vendor for these exams and the FNP certification review course. These tests and the Review Course are required to be completed within the last two clinical semesters. Students who are advanced placement APRNs in the program are excluded from this requirement.
2. The student will bear the costs of the standardized predictor exams and the review course. The student will pay these fees directly to the vendor.

Approved 06-19; rev. 06-21

Graduation Requirements

Application for Degrees

Candidates who expect to complete degree requirements must file an application for the degree and submit the \$25 application fee to the graduate office by October 15 for December graduation, by February 1 for May graduation, or by March 1 for July graduation.

Conferring of Degrees

Candidates who have fulfilled all requirements for their doctorate degrees are recommended by the Associate Dean of Graduate Studies to the President of the University for the conferring of their degrees. Attendance at commencement is expected but is not required. Degrees will be conferred at regular convocations. Doctoral and master's degree candidates who apply for graduation in the fall will participate in the December commencement ceremony; candidates who apply for graduation in the spring will participate in the May commencement ceremony. Candidates will participate in the May commencement ceremony if a degree check indicates they will complete coursework for the degree by the end of the following summer session. Students will confer with their DNP advisor regarding conduction of the degree audit and application for graduation. Most of the DNP students will be able to participate in the May Commencement, and then will complete the program requirements at the end of the Summer Session following Commencement. The DNP Project Defense will be prior to the end of the Summer Session.

Sigma Theta Tau

In April 2021, the Charles Morton Share Trust Division of Nursing of Northwestern Oklahoma State University was inducted as a member of the Beta Delta at-Large Chapter of the international honor society Sigma Theta Tau. Following is information about Sigma:

Our Vision

Connected, empowered nurse leaders transforming global healthcare

Our Mission

Developing nurse leaders anywhere to improve healthcare everywhere

Strategic Goals

The Sigma board of directors has determined four strategic goals to guide the organization:

1. Grow in value for nurses globally
2. Recognize and promote nursing scholarship, leadership, and service

3. Expand and develop strategic relationships globally
4. Advance innovative and customized resources to develop nurse leaders

Membership

Potential members who meet Sigma eligibility criteria are invited to join Sigma – baccalaureate and graduate nursing students who demonstrate excellence in scholarship and to nurse leaders exhibiting exceptional achievements in nursing.

Reference: *Sigma organizational fact sheet*. Sigma. Retrieved 06-13-21 from <https://www.sigmanursing.org/why-sigma/about-sigma/sigma-organizational-fact-sheet>

Inductions are conducted semiannually in the spring and fall. General information about Sigma is accessible at <https://www.sigmanursing.org/>. Information about the Beta Delta at-Large Chapter is available at <https://betadelta.sigmanursing.org/home>.

Professional Organizations

As nurse leaders, DNP students and DNP graduates are expected to be politically and professionally active. Following is a sampling of professional organizations that provide opportunities for professional involvement and growth. Students are encouraged to consult the DNP Den in Blackboard for current links to Professional Connections, and are strongly encouraged to join the student organizations for networking and educational resources.

American Nurses Association

<https://www.nursingworld.org/membership/>

Oklahoma Nurses Association

<http://www.oklahomanurses.org/>

Graduate Student Nursing Academy

This is the student organization of American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN).
<https://www.aacnnursing.org/gnsa>

American Association of Nurse Practitioners (AANP)

There is an option to join AANP as a graduate nursing student:

<https://my.aanp.org/logincreate?appUrl=https://my.aanp.org/JoinRenewMembership.aspx>

Association of Oklahoma Nurse Practitioners (AONP)

Student membership is encouraged, and cost is reasonable:

<http://npofoklahoma.com/?page=Membership>

Doctors of Nursing Practice

Membership is free; many resources available for DNP students.

<http://www.doctorsofnursingpractice.org/>