Campus Compact Grant Service Learning
Voter turnout in the nation, especially among younger voters (ages 18 to 25), has been decreasing steadily over the past decades. This trend of declining voter turnout is detrimental to the idea of democracy. How can a government for the people work if only a small number of people actually participate in elections? However, being politically active is not enough—citizens need to also keep up with the current issues discussed and disputed in our political system.
The youth vote in America has always been notoriously low and has continued to drop over the past decades. Only in the last two elections (2004 presidential and 2006 midterm) has youth vote increased marginally since 1982, according to the Center for Information and Research on Civic Learning and Engagement. Yet, the percentage of young Americans going to the polls is still distressingly low. Only about a quarter of the younger population eligible to vote actually does.
Tracking the Trends

Figure 1
Trends in Turnout by Age Group

Note: The turnout among the oldest age group in 1988 is used as the benchmark. Only people born in 1970 or earlier were eligible to vote in 1988, and so the tracking for the youngest generation begins in 1993.
“Voting’s lame. I don’t understand why all these people CARE. I get all these emails from friends and people I respect, urging me to vote.... Those emails embarrass me. “

“They keep talking about “hope” and “change,” but all these politicians act like they’re at a karaoke session."

“Their ideas and speeches are pre-written by their strategists. None of them [the politicians] can be trusted.”

----Facebook reflection
A Big Dilemma: Democracy without Participation? What’s a Teacher to Do?

Identifying the Problem:
- **Alec Bourne**
  “It is possible to store the mind with a million facts and still be entirely uneducated.”

- **Ralph Waldo Emerson**
  “We are shut up in schools and college recitation rooms for ten or fifteen years, and come out at last with a belly-full of words and do not know a thing. The things taught in schools and colleges are not an education, but the means of education.”

- **And John Dewey**....
  “We naturally associate democracy, to be sure, with freedom of action, but freedom of action without freed capacity of thought behind it is only chaos.”

Identifying the Solution

“School is not preparation for life, but school is life.” (Another Dewey Quote).

**Henry Peter Broughan**
“Education makes people easy to lead, but difficult to drive; easy to govern, but impossible to enslave.”
T.H. White, "The Once and Future King"

“The best thing for being sad,” replied Merlin, beginning to puff and blow, "is to learn something. That's the only thing that never fails. You may see the world about you devastated by evil lunatics, or know your honour trampled in the sewers of baser minds. There is only one thing for it then — to learn. Learn why the world wags and what wags it. That is the only thing which the mind can never exhaust, never alienate, never be tortured by, never fear or distrust, and never dream of regretting.”
“Tell me
and I forget.
Teach me
and I remember.
Involve me and I learn.”

--Benjamin Franklin
The Grant Awards

In the Spring of 2008, the Social Sciences Dept at NWOSU applied for $500 Campus Compact Grants, offered through the Oklahoma State Regents of Higher Education. NWOSU’s Social Sciences Department received two of the 8 grants awarded. Democracy Now was one of them.

State Service-Learning Incentive Grants

The third award round of state Service-Learning Incentive Grants resulted in eight grant awards from a competitive field of applicants. Eight faculty were awarded up to $500 each in 2008-2009 to support first-time service-learning components for existing courses. The successful applicants listed below will receive the funding during the Fall semester 2008 or Spring semester 2009.

Ms. Towry Barnard, RSC—Student Leadership
Dr. Jamie Burns, ECU—Criminal Justice
Dr. Amanda W. Harrist, OSU—Human Development and Family Science
Dr. Tawni Holmes, UCO—Nutrition

Dr. F. Bradley Jessop, ECU—Art
Mr. Ken Kelsey, NWOSU—History
Ms. Kathleen O’Halloran, NWOSU—Political Science
Dr. ChihChen Sophia Lee, SWOSU—Music Therapy

From the Oklahoma Campus Compact Communicator: Statewide Magazine
Service opportunities were structured to promote student learning and development. The Campus Compact Grant called for learning outcomes to include:

1.) acquiring a sense of civic and social responsibility,
2.) gaining exposure to intellectual, political, cultural and socio-economic differences,
3.) applying classroom learning and
4.) learning new skills.

“We talk a lot in class about the current Issues facing the candidates. By taking a Government class such as this one, students can learn about the issues and are More knowledgeable should someone ask A question while registering at our tables.”

--Student Jason Isaacson
The overarching goals of Service Learning written into this grant project were:

1.) to provide a “living learning laboratory” in which experiences addressed NWOSU’s learning community and the broader community’s needs, and

2.) to provide the necessary time for learning, reflection and assimilation of those experiences.

“This week was definitely better than last week. I got five people to register to vote!.... The registration booth has made me realize that the right to vote is one of the most under-rated rights we have as Americans. If you ask people, they will tell you, that we have the right to free speech, press, to bear arms, and to assemble. They often forget that voting is a privilege and that everybody has not always had that right. I think that the booth is one of the most important things I have ever been a part of.”

Student Alex Mustain
Originally, the class was much larger! When students learned they would have to do work outside of class, about half dropped the course. In truth, the smaller size probably contributed to a “lifeboat learning” paradigm for the remaining students. Thus, individually and collectively, all exceeded the minimum required of them as they navigated this program to completion.
Each student committed nine hours outside of class to service learning. These Service learning hours included two primary components:

1. Planned voter registration drives conducted for seven weeks during the fall term at assigned locations around campus and at community-specific times and locations (for those unable to meet Friday schedules) prior to the November General Election; and

2. Participation in seven weekly election forums prior to the November election, held on Tuesday evenings at 6:30 pm, commencing September 16th and ending October 28th, 2008.
Rigor -- Applying Bloom’s Taxonomy to Service Learning and Transformational Learning...
Utilizing Bloom’s Taxonomy for Transformation

- **Remembering**: can the student recall or remember the information? define, duplicate, list, memorize, recall, repeat, reproduce state
- **Understanding**: can the student explain ideas or concepts? classify, describe, discuss, explain, identify, locate, recognize, report, select, translate, paraphrase
- **Applying**: can the student use the information in a new way? choose, demonstrate, dramatize, employ, illustrate, interpret, operate, schedule, sketch, solve, use, write.
- **Analyzing**: can the student distinguish between the different parts? appraise, compare, contrast, criticize, differentiate, discriminate, distinguish, examine, experiment, question, test.
- **Evaluating**: can the student justify a stand or decision? appraise, argue, defend, judge, select, support, value, evaluate
- **Creating**: can the student create new product or point of view? assemble, construct, create, design, develop, formulate, write.
Some Initial Student Reflections on Implementation: Remembering

- “Yesterday was my first morning of voters’ registration…. This should be interesting. I’ve never had the slightest clue about government, let alone politics. This is the first class that I had to do outside assignments that are also used as a class grade. Being a bit skeptical, I got two people to register to vote. That may not be much, but it is more than none, especially with my total fear of talking to strangers. For some reason, people were interested in our table…. I’m proud of myself.”
  --Student Ashley Johnson

- “Looking back on what we have covered so far, one of the things that I seem to remember best is the first day of class. I remember sitting in my chair thinking how impossible it would be for me to manage my time and be able to do everything I could possibly do to make a difference. I stuck it out and didn’t drop the class and looking back I am glad I didn’t!”
  --Student Tawny Province
“When I first heard that the class had to do a service learning project and it involved voter registration, I was like what have I gotten myself into? One of my first thoughts was, this is pointless, and there is no need for this. [Then] we started talking about it in class.”

“I have only been registered since April 2008, I am young. Getting people to vote was a little overwhelming. At first, they would sometimes just walk by. But as time went on, we had a really good turnout of how many people registered.”

- “I found out that many of the youth today were not registered to vote the first time I showed up for my hour at the voter registration table. I thought most of the people on this campus are probably already registered. I found out quickly that that was a false statement.”

- “In class we talked about how the youth really does have a huge impact on the election and that our voice does matter. The only way our voice can be heard though is if we vote and let the candidates know what we think the important issues are. I have learned from this experience.”

--- Various student comments
Student Power Point Presentations
Classroom learning for the 8 weeks of the grant program focused on topics relating to citizen participation and the Election Forums.

Students completed weekly essay reflections relating course learning to their service learning activities.

Course reflections and student artifacts were compiled into an end-of-project Portfolio and Power Point Presentation each student shared with the class.

This portfolio & power point project replaced the typical “research paper”/presentation students would have done for this class, in terms of points for the course. (approximately 33% of their course grade)
About Portfolios

- Students portfolios were to demonstrate the individual’s learned experience, its current and future impact, and the implications of this experience for life-long learning. This was accomplished and demonstrated through the following components:
  
  (1) Eight, 250-300 word essay reflection papers, ending with the November 4th Presidential Election. Writings included both:
      (a) personal growth reflections on individual learning development from direct and indirect service learning activities (voter registration and election forum participation and attendance) and
      (b) academic reflections that connect classroom learning with the service learning performed, and new understandings/knowledge gained.

- These reflective writings were worth 80% of the final portfolio grade.

- Artifacts and Design contributed 20% of their portfolio grade.
Creating: Student Artifacts for Democracy Now

Sticker from voting on election day

Sticker from voter registration

Stickers handed out to people students registered to vote and to participants at Election Forums

Sample of Student Name tag
"I served the community by participating in voter registration for the college community--

1. I did my part by setting up tables around the campus to [encourage] people to register
2. I made it easier and more accessible for students to register
3. I was able to answer any questions about the requirements to register
4. These tables, most importantly, raised interest about voting and got a younger generation to care.

—Student Jason Isaacson

"I will be the first to say that I never really got into the Presidential election until I had to get involved for my government class…. I was not registered to vote until I was in this government class. I probably would not have registered for this upcoming election if it was not for this class…. This has given me the change to open my eyes…. I feel privileged that I took this class this semester because we got to help so many students get registered…. The community even participated well in helping us get people registered to vote."

--Student Randi Newman
“As the student, we got to wear our name tag so people knew who we were and what we were about…. It was really neat because it showed how college students were making a stand to other college students about getting registered to vote. It is the next generation today getting prepared for our future and some students respected that.”

--Student Randi Newman

“I gathered many things as we went through the class. At the election forums, I got a nametag that had our decoration logo on it and we also had a sticker with our logo on it. I wore the nametag at all the panel discussions.”

--Student Tawny Province
Student portfolios included documentation of the completion of their hours of community service.

Attendance sheets picked up from the instructor prior to and after hours served provided details of the dates/hours of service learning completed in connection with these scheduled events. Students always worked in pairs.

Interestingly, most students far exceeded the performance bar set at nine hours of service!
Students learned how to do voter registration, with a combination of:

a.) classroom Instruction from Woods County Elections officials,
b.) by filling out forms for their own voter registration,
c.) and doing role play during class-time.
The Efficacy of Active Learning

“\textit{When the ladies from the voting place came to the class they handed out many useful and helpful materials for us to learn about.... The ladies also handed out example forms so we would know what they would look like and then they explained how to fill them out.... Using all the material that these ladies handed out, and after all their instruction, I felt better capable of helping other people begin the voter registration process.}”

--Student Tawny Province

Woods County Election Board Secretary Wylodean Linder & Chief Clerk Sandra Koehn also spoke at the first election forum.
Results of Active Learning:
Student-Led Voter Registration

Overall, the County Elections Board estimates that 175 new voter registrations were added, and that Democracy Now was the biggest voter registration drive in the County in the 2008 election.

Students set up and broke down Voter registration tables, helped people fill out Voter registration forms and fielded questions about where to vote.
"I like what we do. We try to bring the idea of voting to the people who are going to change the face of the country for years to come. The people at this school are the next generation. We hold the key to the future of America…. I am Proud of the students that I have been Able to help with registration."
—Student Alex Mustain

“One of the thoughts that came to my mind during my first participation in voter registration was that if people really wanted to vote, they would find out on their own without tables on campus. After just one hour, I realize that many college students do not know how to get registered to vote and... for those students who don’t care, maybe the tables that we work could teach them to care.... The more people are exposed to registering now, the more people can Become involved”
--Student Jason Isaacson
Each student contributed a political cartoon, researched music and found graphics they felt signified the 2008 issues and candidates.

These were discussed in class, compiled for the opening power point presentation for the election forums.

Many students referred to these artifacts for reflection essays in their end of term portfolio and power point projects as important components to stakeholder ownership of their service learning experience.
“Until the End”

“No one knows who gave the orders
No one asks about the crime
No one looks behind the curtain
No one questions why
The only time we've got
Is right about now
I cross my heart I take the vow
I'll never turn
I'll never bend
I'm with you now
Until the end…”
--- by The Nightwatchman

Handlebars: The Flobots

“Movers shakers and producers
Me and my friends understand the future
I see the strings that control the systems
I can do anything with no assistance
I can lead a nation with a microphone
With a microphone
With a microphone
I can split the atoms of a molecule
Of a molecule
Of a molecule…”

--- Student Selection
Democracy Now CD ROM
Reflection on Student Selected Music

“Mixing the songs for the forums was by far my favorite activity of the semester. I truly believe the right music can speak to anything....

The Constitution states that we have the freedom of speech, the press, and the right to change the government if we see fit. Ever since then, people have not been quiet about it at all. A few of them take it to the extreme by protesting and rioting, while the more talented put their feelings into lyrics...

This assignment was so much fun to me that I made An entire CD, not just one song. There is no way I could have just picked one song that expressed how I feel.”

―Student Alex Mustain

Various Excerpts:
Feeder, Only you
“I started to think about becoming extinct by the way that we’re going. I started to think that we’re close to the brink if you don’t hurry.”

Nine Inch Nails, Letting you (2008)
“Upon our plates to feed, The dying left to bleed, How much we really need, Your politics of greed, The cancer takes ahold, The wolf is in the fold, Our destiny’s been sold, We do just what we’re told”

Bob Dylan, Blowin in the wind (1963)
“Yes, n how many times can a man turn his head, Pretending he just doesn’t see?”

John Lennon, Imagine (1971)
“Imagine no possessions, I wonder if you can, No need for greed or hunger, A brotherhood of man, Imagine all the people, Sharing all the world...”
“In politics there are some fun times and there are also some very sad times that don’t go so well.”—Student Korey Williams

For the Issues Forum, students in class prepared by viewing the debates and discussed how the continuing engagement in Iraq has affected the campaigns.
One thing to remember is they [Hillary Clinton and Barak Obama] fought really hard against each other but are to work together.... What I’ve learned, I’ll bring it to my home country”

Student Michael Ekumbaki
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Photo for forum opening slide show selected by student Michael Ekumbaki (who still calls me from the Congo!)
Students selected political cartoons to add to their pre-Forum power point Slide show, as part of their hands-on learning and preparation for the election Forums.
Students initially selected graphics on very broad issues and photos of the candidates. However, as their learning and participation increased, they began to add more complex cartoons relating to the issues and the political system, itself, such as this one the effects of polling and the media on political campaigns.
Applying: Students as Co-Creators of Service Learning
The Forums

“We put up fliers all over campus and throughout the town of Alva so the community was well aware of getting involved, and participated…. We are helping each other…”

Sometimes you have so many questions you would like to ask but really don’t have anybody with the knowledge to ask. These forums give people the chance to get the knowledge they need before going out and voting.”

--Student Randi Newman
Students used Decision Trees and Venn Diagrams in Class Learning to Help Prepare for Forums
A decision making tree is essentially a diagram that represents the decisions, the main external or other events that introduce uncertainty, as well as possible outcomes of all those decisions and events.

Students used decision trees to plot the potential dynamics of the primary elections and caucuses, to plot potential Supreme Court compositions based on the candidates elected, and to consider various potential outcomes on policy shifts that might occur with each candidate.

This is a schematic illustrating the basic elements of decision trees. Squares represent decisions you can make. The lines that come out of each square on its right illustrate all the available options that can be selected at that decision analysis point.
Creating A Learning Community: Social Sciences Dept: The “A” Forum Team

Social Sciences Faculty Members Served as Facilitators and as Core Forum Panelists
“Thank you so much for organizing such a wonderful event for the University. The forums sound like a great opportunity for the Northwestern community to be involved and informed in our election process.

... In fact, several from the Enid campus would really like to hear the panelists.... Sincerely,

Cheryl

Cheryl Evans, Ed.D.
Dean, NWOSU Enid Campus
Northwestern Oklahoma State University
2929 E. Randolph
Enid, OK 73701”
The forums were deliberately non-partisan, yet promised to offer rigorous, interesting, and provocative insight on what was proving to be a most historic, and critical Presidential election.

Members of the academic community and the community at large were invited to attend these weekly election

- An average of 35-50 people attended each of the 7 forums.
- Media coverage was good
“I am excited that these events are taking place at the Alva campus! While I am a NWOSU student (although only part-time) and attend classes primarily at the Ponca University Center, to see these kinds of activities is refreshing! I am a returning student, working towards my degrees in History.

Although I am a active Democrat (and serve as chair of the Kay County Democratic Party), I whole-heartedly endorse and support a free, non-partisan exchange of ideas and beliefs.....

Regardless of political affiliation, we are all, first and foremost, Americans, Oklahomans, and voters, and should strive to but those affiliations above mere partisan politics.

Well, enough said on that. But I wanted to wish you luck in these forums.... if I can help in any way, please let me know! “

Bret Carter
Ponca City
Forums: Various Student Reflections: Evaluating

- “The last forum. Very exciting time.”
- “I got a lot from this forum as well. Because not only was it informal but to make it more interesting, the professors really got into it.”
- “I think it held a lot of attention, the way they argued back and forth. Made a great memory.”
- “I learned all these things: I never understood how the electoral college system worked or even how the supreme court was set up. I also never understood swing states.... to know what is going to be on the ballot and be well informed about the candidates.....
  “When I was on the panel, it was one of the longest forum. One of the best forums. To me this forum was the most interesting...”

Collection of Student Comments
Conclusions: Government Class: Evaluating

“My government class was much better than I would have ever thought it would have been in a million years. I am really not in to politics but Mrs. O’Halleran made our class fun and it made me want to learn more about politics, and it also helped me explain things to other people that had questions about things that were going on in the 2008 election.”

--Korey Williams

From Student Power Point Presentation
Conclusions: Evaluating

- “During the third election forum, which was about the Supreme Court, I learned many things…. This information will come in handy for me, since I am going into criminal justice. “
- I will be able to carry the information I have learned from this class and the election forums into my future with me to help me in other classes.
- All the things I gathered from this experience will continue to help me with my studies in criminal justice, and could even possibly help me in my career.”

--Student Brittany Unruh
Student Power Point Project
“When I attended the election forums on campus it helped me to know what it is like to have open dialogue. I learned for what issue people are voting for, who are the preferred candidates, and why people are willing to vote for a certain candidate and not the other.

It was a positive experience for me to attend those events, and I enjoyed every time I spent in those forums. I am taking this knowledge home with me to the Congo”

---Student Michael Ekumbaki
From Student Portfolio
“This class was very interesting to me because I never took time to care about the Election until I was in this class. I never was registered to vote until this year. This class made it fun and interesting to learn about the Election and get involved.”

Student Randi Neuman
--From Student Power Point Presentation
“It is a year of “Firsts”. It is the first year to have a class set up a Voter Registration table in public here, I think. It is the first year to have a public Election Forum here. When I heard we had to serve hours outside of class, I wasn’t the least bit thrilled. At first, I hardly wanted to go to class, let alone serve extra hours. However, I came to find out that it wasn’t that bad and I actually enjoyed what I was doing.”

--Student Ted Detgen

From Student Power Point Presentation
Conclusions: Transformations

- I do know before this class I wouldn’t have cared about any of these things and even if I did take another class where I didn’t do as much hands on learning a probably still wouldn’t care. This class I got me motivated to make an impact in my government and processes.”

--Student Tawny Province
From Student Power Point Project
Conclusions: Transformations

“I served on a panel in a forum

I voiced my opinions and asked questions that pertained to the subject

I aided in the discussions by raising good points and asking good questions”

“I became a part of something”

-- Student Jason Isaacson

Participating Student unaware of this Application of the course To Bloom’s Taxonomy—Inverts the pyramid, Indicating a new orientation of learning to self—e.g., Transformation..
"I now know that I have a voice in the government if I am registered to vote and actually vote. I have been registered since I turned 18, but I never thought I would actually vote because my vote would never matter."

"... I came to realize that I was lying to myself. My vote does count and matter, plus it’s kind of like my vote is my voice for what I would like to happen in this world and help decide and deal with the issues of today and the future."

"The strange thing about this is that before [this project], I had no clue what a democracy was. I saw and heard the word a lot, but I didn’t know what it meant.... Voting is the greatest privilege that a person can have."

"I will take this experience with my into the future to help me with the next election."

--Various student reflections
Power Point Projects and Portfolios
Conclusion: Service Learning as Sustainable Transformation

- “This course has taught me so much about the importance of government and that my voice does count for something.”
  --Student Alex Mustain

“As for doing this service learning project, it has also gotten my close friends more involved.”
  --Student Randi Newman

- “For this government class, today [election day] is an ending but also a beginning…. Our class has been unique because we prepared for this election. The next government class will not be doing that. Maybe the class of 2012 will do similar things to what we did. In this respect, I feel like I was a part of something valuable and special.”
  --Student Jason Isaacson
I can’t help but recall November 4th election day.... I had butterflies. I parked and inside to my surprise I saw my coach—old coach Barton. This was an awkward moment. I guess he wasn’t expecting one of his basketball girls to be there. I WAS. I stood proudly and looked around. I was the only minority female. As the line grew shorter and shorter, it finally became my turn. My smile was from ear to ear; hands a little shaky, too.... It literally brought tears to my eyes. We are a part of history. My vote....

---Student Ashley Johnson

- “There is no better way to learn about our country’s process of election other than active learning. Someone can sit in a government class all day, but at the end of the day that doesn’t mean they will have understood or taken an active interest in the government and its processes. I will take this class as an experience in life—not just another class.”

---Student Tawny Province
"Tell me and I forget. Teach me and I remember. Involve me and I learn."

--Benjamin Franklin
More Favorite Quotes

- **Ropo Oguntimehin**
  “Education is a companion which no future can depress, no crime can destroy, no enemy can alienate it and no nepotism can enslave.”

- **W.B. Yeats**
  “Education is not the filling of a pail, but the lighting of a fire.”

- **Epictetus**
  Only the educated are free.