

Handbook Action Research Project

Division of Education Office of Graduate Studies

PREFACE

The Action Research Project (ARP) is the culminating experience for candidates seeking the Master of Education degree in educational leadership, reading specialist, or school counseling. Reviewing one's practice, making reflective changes, and analyzing the impact of those changes upon learners are the elements that enable action research to be the mechanism by which there is a positive impact on learners. Effective educators conduct action research on a continuous basis.

The purpose of the Action Research Project is for candidates to design, implement, and analyze a project to determine its impact upon learners. Its intent is to empower advanced candidates to be confident action researchers as instructional leaders in the schools they serve.

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MISSION STATEMENT

Northwestern Oklahoma State University provides quality educational and cultural opportunities to learners with diverse needs by cultivating ethical leadership and service, critical thinking, and fiscal responsibility.

VISION STATEMENT

Northwestern aspires to be a vibrant innovative regional University of choice whose students, faculty, staff, and alumni succeed and lead in their academic, professional, cultural, and service endeavors.

CORE VALUES

As a part of its philosophical basis, Northwestern Oklahoma State University holds certain values. These include:

Academic excellence

Northwestern will provide the best possible educational experience for every student. *Focus on quality teaching and advising

*Respond effectively to the learning needs of each student

*Embrace the role of technology in the educational process

*Promote opportunities for teaching and learning outside of the classroom

Accessibility

Northwestern is committed to the accessibility of its programs and services.

*Embrace our mission as a multi-campus regional university

- * Continually work to maintain affordability
- *Seek new methods to deliver programs and services to our constituents

Community

Northwestern will strive to create a sense of community that extends beyond campus boundaries.

*Seek partnerships and initiatives that will improve the quality of life for area residents

*Promote institutional and individual service to others

*Embrace our role in a global society

Diversity

Northwestern will respect the individual rights of all persons.

*Value the differences in every individual

*Promote the expression of differing opinions and beliefs

*Appreciate the culture and backgrounds of each person

*Treat every individual with respect

Responsibility

Northwestern will maintain the highest levels of ethical standards and accountability.

*Act with integrity and accept responsibility

*Use our resources in the most effective and efficient manner

*Conduct business in an atmosphere of transparency

*Promote a culture of continuous improvement

EDUCATION PREPARATION PROVIDER MISSION STATEMENT

We enlighten and empower our graduates through program excellence to educate those whom they serve.

DIVERSITY STATEMENT

The Educator Preparation Program is committed to creating and maintaining a mutually respectful environment that recognizes, invites, and celebrates diversity among all students, candidates, faculty, and staff. NWOSU values human differences as an asset; works to sustain a culture that reflects the interests, contributions, and perspectives of members of diverse groups; and delivers educational opportunities to meet the needs of diverse audiences. The Unit also seeks to instill these values and skills to encourage leadership and service in a global and multicultural society.

Procedures

For Master of Education Degree (M.Ed.) (Is not applicable to Adult Education & Management degree.)

Prior to the first semester of enrollment:

Admissions process
 Complete application process to NWOSU
 Meet requirements and complete application process to the office of Graduate Studies

Required during the first semester of enrollment:

 Complete EDUC 5010 Graduate Seminar Establish ALCA account Advisory Committee assigned Advisory Committee notified

2. Complete Milestone 1:

- Meet with Advisory Committee or Committee Chair (chair's discretion)
- Complete Plan of Study
- Committee Form signed
- Credentials and required paperwork on file
- Review program expectations and support available

Required three (3) semesters before graduation:

- Complete EDUC 5013 Introduction to Research with a passing grade ("C" or better) Candidate submits final research proposal and instructor's rubric with comments to Advisory Committee Chair who will evaluate the course instructor's comments and candidate's proposal to determine readiness for Milestone 2.
- 2. Schedule Milestone 2 with Advisory Committee

3. Complete Milestone 2:

- Candidate will present Action Research Project proposal to Advisory Graduate Committee (required before further enrollment in graduate courses).
- 4. Receive letter of candidacy from the office of Graduate Studies

Required two (2) semesters before graduation:

1. Candidate will conduct Action Research Project over two (2) consecutive academic semesters

Required the semester of graduation:

- Candidate will complete Milestone 3
 Candidate will present completed Action Research Project to Advisory Committee and selected stakeholders
 Candidate will complete all exit documents
- 2. Candidate will graduate

ACTION RESEARCH PROJECT

OVERVIEW

In lieu of the capstone project, thesis, or the written comprehensive and oral follow-up examinations, the M.Ed. candidate will submit and defend an Action Research Project and will maintain a Graduate Candidate File (GCF) in ALCA. M.Ed. program options require three checkpoints: Milestone 1, Milestone 2, and Milestone 3. Below are procedures and details for M.Ed. candidates and those completing "certification only" requirements.

Required during first semester of enrollment. M. Ed. Candidates will complete the course requirements for EDUC 5010/Graduate Study Seminar, will establish an ALCA account, and will contact graduate advisory committee members once they are assigned. Also during the first semester, M.Ed. candidates will complete Milestone 1 by meeting with the graduate advisory committee forms, by having the appropriate credentials and required paperwork submitted to the Office of Graduate Studies (FA #212), by putting in appropriate materials to the Graduate Candidate File in ALCA, and by going over program expectations with the graduate advisory committee. The Milestone 1 form is to be completed, submitted, and approved in ALCA. All of these elements are required before further enrollment in graduate courses is allowed.

Required three (3) semesters before graduation. M.Ed. candidates will complete EDUC 5013/Introduction to Research with a passing grade ("C" or better) and will submit the final research proposal and instructor's rubric with comments to the graduate advisory committee chair, who will then evaluate the course instructor's comments and the candidate's proposal to determine readiness for Milestone 2. To complete **Milestone 2**, the candidate will schedule a meeting with his/her graduate advisory committee and will present the Action Research Proposal to committee members. The candidate will also continue to put in appropriate materials to the

Graduate Candidate File in ALCA. The Milestone 2 form is to be completed, submitted, and approved in ALCA. All of these elements are required before further enrollment in graduate courses is allowed. At this point, candidates should request and receive a letter of candidacy from the Office of Graduate Studies.

Required two (2) semesters before graduation. M.Ed. candidates will conduct the Action Research Project over two (2) consecutive academic semesters and will continue to add appropriate materials to the Graduate Candidate File in ALCA.

Required the semester of graduation. M.Ed. candidates will complete **Milestone 3** by presenting the completed Action Research Project to the graduate advisory committee and selected stakeholders, by adding any additional materials to complete the Graduate Candidate File in ALCA, and by completing all exit documents before conferring of the degree including the Milestone 3 form submitted and approved in ALCA.

Action Research

What is Action Research? Action research seeks transformative change through the simultaneous process of taking action and doing research, which are linked together by critical reflection. Action research practitioners reflect upon the consequences of their own questions, beliefs, assumptions, and practices with the goal of understanding, developing, and improving social practices. This action is simultaneously directed towards self-change and towards restructuring the organization or institution within which the practitioner works.

The nature of action research places the researcher in the middle of the inquiry and not on the outside as an observer and/or experimenter. Action researchers do not claim 'neutrality' but rather account for their position in the action and inquiry. A strength of action research is that the researcher studies what she or he does in concert with others. Therefore, the knowledge created through action research is inevitably dialogical in nature, and is thus always a negotiated and co-created knowledge. This knowledge is not inert, but serves to improve the quality of life by engaging participants in a quest for deeper understandings that lead to improvement.

Action researchers are often guided by questions of this kind, 'How do I improve my practice?' Action research takes time, energy, commitment, and courage because it is about changing oneself, which means changing one's thinking, and recognizing that, once changed, there is no going back. However, action researchers are also engaged in a process of authentic collaboration with participants who seek to improve their practices. The focus is on the actors (participants) within their local social contexts. These participants are often co-researchers (but not always). The four key processes of an action research cycle include planning, implementing the plan, gathering and analyzing data s the plan is implemented, and reflecting on these results. The choice of specific data collection and analysis methods (practices occurs in alignment with the action researcher's personal and professional epistemological and ontological belief systems, while also reflecting the discourses of the larger organization and society within which the action research is being conducted. Further, the choice of research methods in action research is dependent upon the question, problem, dilemma or dissonance to be examined, and the nature of the practice situation. The cycles of action research represent iterative problem solving linked by reflection. Critical reflection on action and reflexive writing are key and central processes of action research.

Making decisions about involvement in action research carries certain risks. It involves interrogating one's thinking and deciding actively to change established self-perceptions and personal and professional habits to move into the future, recognizing that action researchers are responsible for their decisions and the consequences of these decisions. Specific action research practices are informed by researchers' values that carry hope for the future including the procedural principle of democracy and insights from the most advanced social theories of the day.

The action researcher, like all researchers, is expected to share research findings as part of the process of knowledge creation. Action researchers also expect to have those findings scrutinized by other professionals, including professionals whose knowledge and belief systems may vary markedly from those of the action researchers.

Rowell, L. Polush, E. Riel, M, & Bruewer, A. (2015). Action researchers' perspectives about the distinguishing characteristics of action research: a Delphi and learning circles mixed methods study. Access online at <u>http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09650792.2014.990987#</u>. VPOWPOIH-Oxw

ACTION RESEARCH PRESENTATION

A candidate for the Master of Education degree (or certificate program), must orally defend his/her Action Research Project at the completion of Milestone 3. The Action Research Project presentation form is to be completed in the semester in which the candidate expects to graduate or complete certification requirements. This form is found under the "Forms and Plans of Study" tab on the Graduate Studies website (See Appendix).

To be eligible for the Action Research Project presentation, the candidate must have completed all coursework or be enrolled in the final hours; must have no outstanding grades of "incomplete" in courses used on the degree plan of study; and must not be enrolled in more than nine hours in a regular semester or six hours in a summer term (summer includes the May interim).

Presentation Approval

Upon successful completion of all program requirements, the Advisory Graduate Committee will recommend the candidate for graduation. If all requirements have not been met, a Plan of Improvement will be filled out by the advisory committee to be implemented by the candidate (See Appendix).

Northwestern Oklahoma State University MASTER OF EDUCATION Action Research Project Rubric Completed in EDUC 5013 Introduction to Research (Minimum of 3 Semesters Prior to Graduation)

Standards	Indicators	Target	Acceptable	Unacceptable	Not Submitted
Candidate collaborates with P- 12 Partner School to determine area of research need in the area of student learning. (CAEP A.2.1)	 P-12 partner school Collaboration Student learning 	The candidate described the specific steps and gave examples of the collaborative process used with a P-12 partner school for the purpose of identifying an action research project.	The candidate described in general terms the overall process used with a P-12 partner school for the purpose of identifying an action research project.	There was minimal or no articulation of a collaborative approach with a P-12 school in determining a research need that addressed student learning.	
Candidate collects data. (CAEP A.1.1)	 Initial data collection process Analysis 	The candidate identified the source, type (quantitative, qualitative), and how initial data were collected and the analysis process used to determine need for the action research project.	The candidate identified the source of initial data and the analysis process used to determine need for the action research.	There was minimal or no articulation of the initial data source, lacks information about initial data analysis and/or action research project was not based on data.	
Candidate's Action Research Project is in his or her area of	Content knowledge	The candidate articulated the alignment of the	The candidate articulated how the action research	There was minimal or no articulation of the relationship	

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specialized content	Prior learning	action research	project was related to	between the action	
or disciplined	• New	project to the	the candidate's	research project and	
knowledge.	knowledge	candidate's content	content or discipline	the candidate's	
(CAEP A.1.2)	C	area or discipline	(program of study).	content or discipline	
		(program of study).		(program of study).	
		The candidate			
		described how the			
		action research			
		project will apply to			
		him/her upon			
		completion of the			
		•			
~		program.			
Candidate	• Current	The candidate	The candidate	There was minimal	
demonstrates	research	described current	described current	or no description of	
understanding of	• Student	research pertaining to	research pertaining to	current research on	
current research on	learning need	the identified specific	the identified specific	the identified specific	
identified specific	C C	need; stated why the	need.	need.	
need.		research was			
(CAEP A.1.1)		appropriate; and			
`		described how			
		current research			
		supported the			
		identified need.			
Candidate	• Action plan	The candidate	The candidate	There was minimal	
collaborates with P-	-	described the action	described the action	or no articulation of a	
	• Student			collaborative	
12 Partner School to	learning need	plan; articulated the	plan and articulated		
develop an action	• Current	collaboration process	the collaboration	approach with a P-12	
plan to address the	research	in developing the	process in developing	partner school in the	
identified specific	Collaboration	action plan with the	the action plan.	development of an	
need in student		P-12 partner school;		action plan to address	
learning based on		and, how the plan		the identified need in	
current research.		was based on current		student learning.	
(CAEP A.2.1)		research specific to			
		the student learning			
		need.			
		1			

Candidate collaborates with P-12 Partner to develop a timeline for implementation of action plan. (CAEP A.2.1)	Plan timelineCollaboration	The candidate articulated a timeline for implementation of the action plan. The candidate stated the role the P-12 partner school in creating the timeline for implementation of the action plan.	The candidate articulated a timeline for implementation of the action plan that was developed in collaboration with the P-12 partner school.	There was minimal or no articulation of a collaborative approach with a P-12 partner school to develop a timeline for implementation of the action plan.	
Professional Documentation (Points will be deducted according to the following guidelines for writing not indicative of an instructional leader.)		The candidate's artifact was coherent and fluid in its presentation and adhered to college- level writing expectations as demonstrated by being generally free of errors. Formatting reflected professional writing, and references were properly cited, APA format.	The candidate's artifact was coherent in its presentation and adhered to college-level writing expectations as demonstrated by errors that did not compromise the comprehension of the response. Formatting and reference citations were appropriate with minor errors, APA format.	The candidate's artifact lacked coherence and fails to meet college-level writing expectations as demonstrated by serious, persistent errors that compromised the comprehension of the response <i>or</i> formatting and reference citations were not correct, APA format.	

Northwestern Oklahoma State University MASTER OF EDUCATION Action Research Project Rubric – Milestone 2 Presentation to Advisory Committee

Standards	Indicators	Target	Acceptable	Unacceptable	Not Submitted
Candidate collaborates with P- 12 Partner School to determine area of research need in the area of student learning. (CAEP A.2.1)	 P-12 partner school Collaboration Student learning 	The candidate described the specific steps and gave examples of the collaborative process used with a P-12 partner school for the purpose of identifying an action research project.	The candidate described in general terms the overall process used with a P-12 partner school for the purpose of identifying an action research project.	There was minimal or no articulation of a collaborative approach with a P-12 school in determining a research need that addressed student learning.	
Candidate collects data. (CAEP A.1.1)	 Initial data collection process Analysis 	The candidate identified the source, type (quantitative, qualitative), and how initial data were collected and the analysis process used to determine need for the action research project.	The candidate identified the source of initial data and the analysis process used to determine need for the action research.	There was minimal or no articulation of the initial data source, lacks information about initial data analysis and/or action research project was not based on data.	
Candidate's Action Research Project is in his or her area of specialized content	 Content knowledge Prior learning 	The candidate articulated the alignment of the action research	The candidate articulated how the action research project was related to	There was minimal or no articulation of the relationship between the action	

on dissiplined	- NI	munication that	the candidate's	nagaanah majaat an i	
or disciplined	• New	project to the		research project and	
knowledge.	knowledge	candidate's content	content or discipline	the candidate's	
(CAEP A.1.2)		area or discipline	(program of study).	content or discipline	
		(program of study).		(program of study).	
		The candidate			
		described how the			
		action research			
		project will apply to			
		them upon			
		completion of their			
		program.			
Candidate	• Current	The candidate	The candidate	There was minimal	
demonstrates	research	described current	described current	or no description of	
understanding of	• Student	research pertaining to	research pertaining to	current research on	
current research on	learning need	the identified specific	the identified specific	the identified specific	
identified specific	icanning need	need; stated why the	need.	need.	
need.		research was	nood.	nood.	
(CAEP A.1.1)		appropriate; and			
(Cher hill)		described how			
		current research			
		supported the			
		identified need.			
Candidate	A ation ulan	The candidate	The candidate	There was minimal	
collaborates with P-	• Action plan	described the action	described the action	or no articulation of a	
	• Student				
12 Partner School to	learning need	plan; articulated the	plan and articulated	collaborative	
develop an action	• Current	collaboration process	the collaboration	approach with a P-12	
plan to address the	research	in developing the	process in developing	partner school in the	
identified specific	Collaboration	action plan with the	the action plan.	development of an	
need in student		P-12 partner school;		action plan to address	
learning based on		and, how the plan		the identified need in	
current research.		was based on current		student learning.	
(CAEP A.2.1)		research specific to			
		the student learning			
		need.			
Candidate	Plan timeline	The candidate	The candidate	There was minimal	
collaborates with	Collaboration	articulated a timeline	articulated a timeline	or no articulation of a	
		1	1	1	

P-12 Partner to develop a timeline for implementation of action plan. (CAEP A.2.1) Candidate uses technology in presentation.	 Technology use Visual technology Audio technology 	for implementation of the action plan. The candidate stated the role the P-12 partner school in creating the timeline for implementation of the action plan. The candidate used a variety of technology throughout the presentation. Technology enhanced information presented in an organized manner with no avoidable	for implementation of the action plan that was developed in collaboration with the P-12 partner school. The candidate used a single application of technology in the presentation. The technology aligned with and supported information presented with no technical errors that detracted from the	collaborative approach with a P-12 partner school to develop a timeline for implementation of the action plan. The candidate failed to use technology in his/her presentation; or technology failed to align with information presented; or lacked professional appearance; or there were avoidable	
Candidate is	technologyAudio	presentation. Technology enhanced information presented in an	presentation. The technology aligned with and supported information presented with no	or technology failed to align with information presented; or lacked professional appearance; or there	
dressed as a professional. (CAEP A.1.1)	 Clarity Word usage Gestures Articulation Citations APA guidelines 	rife candidate's presentation was coherent, fluid, and adhered to advanced collegiate expectations. Grammar usage followed proper English language guidelines. Nonverbal communication (eye contact, hand gestures, etc.) was	rife candidate's presentation was coherent and adhered to advanced collegiate expectations including proper grammar usage. References were included and followed APA citation guidelines with minor errors.	presentation lacked coherence and/or failed to demonstrate the expectations of an advanced candidate; and/or there were grammatical errors that detracted from the presentation; and/or the references were missing or failed to meet APA guidelines.	

Candidate presentation delivery is professional. (CAEP A.1.1)	 Clarity Word usage Gestures Articulation Citations APA guidelines 	appropriate. References were included and followed APA citation guidelines. The candidate's presentation was coherent, fluid, and adhered to advanced collegiate expectations. Grammar usage followed proper English language guidelines. Nonverbal communication (eye contact, hand gestures, etc.) was appropriate. References were	The candidate's presentation was coherent and adhered to advanced collegiate expectations including proper grammar usage. References were included and followed APA citation guidelines with minor errors.	The candidate's presentation lacked coherence and/or failed to demonstrate the expectations of an advanced candidate; and/or there were grammatical errors that detracted from the presentation; and/or the references were missing or failed to meet APA guidelines.	
		included and followed APA citation guidelines.			

Score: ____

Comments

Northwestern Oklahoma State University MASTER OF EDUCATION Action Research Project Rubric – Milestone 3 Presentation to Advisory Committee & Selected Stakeholders

Standards	Indicators	Target	Acceptable	Unacceptable	Not Submitted
Candidate prepares and submits an IRB. (CAEP A.2.2)	Approved IRB	The candidate submits the IRB request and received approval.	NA	The candidate failed to submit the IRB or the IRB request was denied.	
Candidate implements action plan in P-12 Partner School. (CAEP A.2.2)	 Action plan Implementation steps 	The candidate articulated the steps used to implement the plan in the P-12 partner school. The candidate described aspects of the implementation that worked well and those with which there were difficulties.	The candidate articulated how the plan was implemented in the P-12 partner school. The candidate described strengths or weaknesses of the implementation	There was minimal or no articulation of how the candidate implemented the plan in the P-12 partner school; and/or failed to identify strengths or weaknesses.	
Candidate collects data throughout implementation of action plan. (CAEP A.2.2)	• Data collection	The candidate articulated the process used to collect data throughout the implementation of the action plan. The candidate described	The candidate articulated the process used to collect data throughout the action plan.	There was minimal or no articulation of the candidate's collection of data during the implementation phase of the action plan.	

Candidate analyzes, interprets, and uses data. (CAEP A.2.2)	 Data analysis Interpretation of data Data usage 	adjustments and/or difficulties encountered in collecting data. The candidate articulated the specific steps for analyzing, interpreting, and using data from the action plan. The candidate aggregated and disaggregated the data.	The candidate articulated how data collected during the action plan were analyzed, interpreted, <i>and</i> used.	There is minimal or no articulation of how the candidate analyzed, interpreted, <i>and</i> used data that were collected during the action plan.	
Candidate determines if action plan met the specified need. (CAEP A.2.2)	 Informed decision making Analysis of data 	The candidate presented conclusions with supporting data and the extent to which the action plan met the specified need. Candidate includes suggested future action based on conclusions.	The candidate presented conclusions with supporting data and the extent to which the action plan met the specified need.	The candidate fails to present conclusions based on data and/or there is minimal or no articulation of the action plan meeting the specified need.	
Candidate uses technology in presentation.	 Technology use Visual technology Audio technology 	The candidate used a variety of technology throughout the presentation. Technology enhanced information presented in an organized manner with no avoidable	The candidate used a single application of technology in the presentation. The technology aligned with and supported information presented with no technical errors that detracted from the presentation.	The candidate failed to use technology in his/her presentation; or technology failed to align with information presented; or lacked professional appearance; or there were avoidable technical errors.	

		technical errors or problems.			
Candidate is dressed as a professional. (CAEP A.1.1)	 Clarity Word usage Gestures Articulation Citations APA guidelines 	The candidate's presentation was coherent, fluid, and adhered to advanced collegiate expectations. Grammar usage followed proper English language guidelines. Nonverbal communication (eye contact, hand gestures, etc.) was appropriate. References were included and followed APA citation guidelines.	The candidate's presentation was coherent and adhered to advanced collegiate expectations including proper grammar usage. References were included and followed APA citation guidelines with minor errors.	The candidate's presentation lacked coherence and/or failed to demonstrate the expectations of an advanced candidate; and/or there were grammatical errors that detracted from the presentation; and/or the references were missing or failed to meet APA guidelines.	
Candidate presentation delivery is professional. (CAEP A.1.1)	 Clarity Word usage Gestures Articulation Citations APA guidelines 	The candidate's presentation was coherent, fluid, and adhered to advanced collegiate expectations. Grammar usage followed proper English language guidelines. Nonverbal communication (eye contact, hand	The candidate's presentation was coherent and adhered to advanced collegiate expectations including proper grammar usage. References were included and followed APA citation guidelines with minor errors.	The candidate's presentation lacked coherence and/or failed to demonstrate the expectations of an advanced candidate; and/or there were grammatical errors that detracted from the presentation; and/or the references were missing or	

gestures, etc.) was appropriate.	failed to meet APA guidelines.
References were included and	6
followed APA citation guidelines.	

Score:

Comments:

APPENDIX

PLAN OF IMPROVEMENT FORM (Action Research Project)

If any portion of the portfolio at Milestone 3 earns a rating of unacceptable, a Plan of Improvement will be implemented. Candidate's Name Today's Date

Date/Time/Place for Follow-up Assessment

(This date will be between one to four weeks, following the initial evaluation.)

Area Requiring Improvement	Suggestions for Improvement

Committee Chair Signature

Committee Member Signature (if applicable)

Committee Member Signature (if applicable)

Candidate's

Signature

(Candidate's signature reflects reception of this document, but not necessarily agreement with it.)

FOLLOW-UP ASSESSMENT

This Plan of Improvement has been: _____Fully Accomplished Committee's Recommendation to Director of Graduate Studies:

Not Accomplished

_____Additional Plan of Improvement _____Recommend for licensure

Committee Chair Signature/Date

Candidate's Signature/Date _____

One copy to candidate, one copy to candidate's file in Graduate Office, one copy to candidate's committee chair.