

**NORTHWESTERN OKLAHOMA
STATE UNIVERSITY**

ALVA ~ ENID ~ WOODWARD

**GRADUATE
CATALOG
2016-2017**

Revised 1 July 2016

"Learn Today ~ Lead Tomorrow"

**NORTHWESTERN IS ACCREDITED BY THE HIGHER LEARNING COMMISSION
AND IS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH CENTRAL ASSOCIATION**

NORTHWESTERN IS ALSO ACCREDITED BY

North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools*

Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation*

Oklahoma Commission for Teacher Preparation

*as a bachelor's and master's degree-granting institution

AND IS A MEMBER OF

American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education ~ American Association of State Colleges and Universities

American Association of University Women ~ American Council on Education

Conference of Southern Graduate Schools

NOTE TO STUDENTS

The *Graduate Catalog* provides general information about Northwestern Oklahoma State University and summarizes important information about the university's policies, requirements for graduation, regulations, and procedures. It is not intended to establish, nor does it establish, a contractual relationship with students; rather, the catalog is published to provide students with information that will be helpful to them during their university careers.

By necessity, the administration of the university has established requirements and regulations governing the granting of degrees. Academic advisors, department chairpersons, and academic staff members are available to aid students in understanding the requirements and regulations. **Students, however, are responsible for reading and understanding the university's academic policies, procedures, and course requirements. Students are encouraged to keep a copy of this catalog as a reference should questions arise.**

Corrections and revisions will be made to the *Graduate Catalog* each calendar year. The online catalog is the current edition and will take precedence over earlier editions (printed or online) of the catalog.

The NWOSU Office of Graduate Studies maintains its web site at www.nwosu.edu/graduate-studies. Application forms, degree plans of study, and other forms are available there under the "Forms and Plans of Study" tab.

CURRICULAR CHANGES

Changes in curricular requirements may occur between catalog publications. Students will be informed of such changes, to the extent possible. When changes occur, students may follow the requirements in effect at the time they entered their degree program, or they may appeal to the Graduate Committee to follow the new requirements. Students must choose to follow one catalog or the other; they may not select from the various requirements outlined in two or more catalogs. Reasonable substitutions will be made for discontinued and changed courses.

Announcements in the catalog concerning regulations, fees, curricula, or other matters are subject to change without notice.

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION COMPLIANCE STATEMENT

This institution, in compliance with Title VI and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act of 2008, and other applicable federal laws and regulations, and to the extent required by law, does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age, religion, genetic information, physical or mental disability, or status as a veteran in any of its policies, practices, or procedures. This includes, but is not limited to, admissions, employment, financial aid, and educational services. Inquiries concerning the application of these programs should be made to Caleb Mosburg, Dean of Student Affairs and Enrollment Management, Northwestern Oklahoma State University, 709 Oklahoma Boulevard, Alva, OK 73717, (580) 327-8415.

COST STATEMENT

This publication, printed by Northwestern Oklahoma State University, is issued by the University as authorized by the Regional University System of Oklahoma. A total of 225 copies have been prepared and distributed at a cost to the taxpayers of the State of Oklahoma of \$767.25

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SECTION 1: GENERAL INFORMATION

HISTORY OF NORTHWESTERN

In 1895, only two years after the opening of the Cherokee Outlet, the first bill to establish a normal school at Alva was introduced in the territorial legislature. This first effort was defeated. However, the next legislature passed a bill establishing the Northwest Territorial Normal School at Alva, the second normal school in Oklahoma Territory.

In a meeting on August 28, 1897, a newly formed Board of Regents for Normal Schools named Dr. James E. Ament of Illinois as Northwestern's first president. He and two teachers comprised the first faculty. The initial enrollment was 68, but had reached 166 by the end of the first year.

In 1919, Northwestern was expanded into a four-year teachers college and was renamed Northwestern State Teachers College. A major change in the nature and function of the institution took place in 1939, when the college was authorized to grant degrees in liberal arts as well as education. The name was changed to Northwestern State College.

In 1941, a constitutional amendment created the present Oklahoma State System of Higher Education and established the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education. All state-supported colleges/universities were brought under the authority of the board in matters regarding functions, programs of study, standards, and finances. Within the framework of the system, the six regional state colleges, including Northwestern, were placed directly under the Board of Regents of Oklahoma Colleges, created by constitutional amendment to govern the state college segment of the educational system.

A fifth-year program in teacher education was approved by the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education on January 25, 1954. Northwestern's first students in the Master of Teaching degree enrolled in the summer term of 1954. In 1969, the Master of Teaching degree was changed to the Master of Education degree.

The university's official motto was selected from 162 entries submitted by students, faculty, and alumni in a special contest on campus in March 1957. Kay Hutcheson, a junior from Jet, Oklahoma, received a scholarship in the amount of \$54 for winning the contest with her slogan "Learn Today, Lead Tomorrow."

Effective August 16, 1974, the name of Northwestern State College was changed to Northwestern Oklahoma State University. In the fall semester 1978, a Master of Behavioral Science degree was approved, a program which now culminates in the Master of Counseling Psychology degree.

In the spring of 1996, the Second Session of the 45th Oklahoma Legislature, with the approval of the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education and the Board of Regents of Oklahoma Colleges, passed legislation that created two new campuses for NWOSU, one at Enid and the other at Woodward. NWOSU was authorized to extend all of its academic degree programs and educational services to the new sites as demand dictated. A new chapter in NWOSU history dawned as the institution celebrated its centennial in 1997-1998. In 2006-2007, NWOSU joined in the state-wide observance of Oklahoma's centennial, which coincided with our own 110th anniversary.

In 2007-2008, bronze statues representing "The Ranger," crafted by Harold Holden of Kremlin, were installed on the Alva and Enid campuses, with a third "Ranger" planned for the new campus in Woodward, which opened to the public in the Fall 2008 semester.

The Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education and the Regional University System of Oklahoma approved the Master of Arts in American Studies degree in 2013, Northwestern's third master's degree.

In 2016, The Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education and the Regional University System of Oklahoma approved the Doctor of Nursing Practice program, Northwestern's first doctoral degree, which will begin offering courses in Fall 2017.

In its 119-year history, Northwestern Oklahoma State University has progressed from a normal school to an institution offering advanced levels of education for work in professional pursuits.

GOVERNOR OF OKLAHOMA

The Honorable Mary Fallin

OKLAHOMA STATE REGENTS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Dr. Glen D. Johnson, Chancellor ~ Oklahoma City
Toney Strickland, Chair ~ Lawton
John Massey, Vice Chair ~ Durant
Ronald H. White, Secretary ~ Oklahoma City
Jay Helm, Assistant Secretary ~ Tulsa
Marlin "Ike" Glass, Jr., ~ Newkirk
Anne Holloway ~ Ardmore
Joseph L. Parker, Jr. ~ Tulsa
James D. "Jimmy" Harrel ~ Leedey
Michael C. Turpin ~ Oklahoma city

REGIONAL UNIVERSITY SYSTEM OF OKLAHOMA

Jeffrey Dunn, Chair ~ Tulsa
Lake Carpenter, Vice Chair ~ Elk City
Gary Parker, Secretary ~ Muskogee
Susan Winchester ~ Chickasha
Jan Gordon ~ Broken Arrow
Connie Reilly ~ Okemah
Michael W. Mitchel ~ Alva
Terry Matlock ~ Garvin
Mark Stansberry ~ Edmond
Joy Hofmeister, State Superintendent ~ Tulsa
Sheridan McCaffree, Executive Director ~ Oklahoma City

UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION

Janet CUNNINGHAM, Ed.D (1979)

President; Professor of Business

B.S. and M.Ed., Northwestern Oklahoma State University; Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

Derek "Bo" Hannaford, Ed.D. (2011)

Vice President for Academics

Associate Professor of Education

B.A. and M.Ed., Northwestern Oklahoma State University; Ed.D., Walden University.

David PECHA, Ph.D. (2005)

Vice President for Administration

B.S. and M.Ed., Northwestern Oklahoma State University; Ph.D., University of Oklahoma.

Steven J. VALENCIA, M.Ed. (1996)

Associate Vice President for University Relations

B.A. and M.Ed., Northwestern Oklahoma State University.

James BELL, Ph.D. (2010)

Associate Vice President for Academics and Dean of Faculty
Associate Professor of English
B.S., Lamar University;
M.A., Texas Women's University;
Ph.D., Texas Tech. University.

Caleb MOSBURG, M.Ed. (2007)

Dean of Student Affairs & Enrollment Management
B.S. and M.Ed., Northwestern Oklahoma State University.

Wayne L. McMILLAN, Ph.D. (1998)

Dean of Enid Campus
Professor of Psychology
B.S., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
M.A., University of Central Oklahoma;
Ph.D., Oklahoma State University.

Deena K. FISHER, Ed.D. (1996)

Dean of Woodward Campus
Professor of History
B.A.Ed. and M.Ed., Southwestern Oklahoma State University;
Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

Christee JENLINK, Ed.D. (2015)

Associate Dean, School of Education
Professor of Education
B.A. and M.Ed., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

Shawn HOLLIDAY, Ph.D. (2009)

Associate Dean, Graduate Studies
Professor of English
B.A. and M.A., Marshall University;
Ph.D., Indiana University of Pennsylvania;
additional training in the Irish Gaelic language, Oideas Gael,
Glencolmcille, Ireland.

GRADUATE FACULTY

The faculty for the graduate program consists of the President, the Vice President for Academics, the Associate Vice President for Academics and Dean of Faculty, the Associate Dean of the School of Education and Behavioral Sciences, the Associate Dean of Graduate Studies, and members of the general faculty who have been recommended by their department/division chairs and approved by their school deans and by the Graduate Committee. Reappointment to the same graduate faculty position requires the approval of the department or division chair, the school dean, and the Associate Dean of Graduate Studies. Only graduate faculty may teach graduate courses or serve as members of graduate students' advisory committees.

Permanent Graduate Faculty. A full-time faculty member who holds a terminal degree, who has been recommended by the appropriate dean, and who has been approved by the Graduate Committee. Appointment to the graduate faculty will be reviewed every three years. To maintain eligibility, the faculty member must teach a graduate course and/or serve on a graduate advisory committee during the three-year period.

Associate Graduate Faculty. A full-time or emeritus Northwestern faculty member who is recommended by the appropriate dean for a one-year appointment. The individual should have special expertise in the content area and should possess appropriate credentials for graduate level teaching.

Temporary Graduate Faculty. A faculty member or adjunct instructor who is recommended by the appropriate dean and approved by the Graduate Committee for a one-semester appointment. The individual should have special expertise in the content area and possess appropriate credentials for graduate level teaching.

PERMANENT GRADUATE FACULTY

Richmond ADAMS, Ph.D. (2014)

Assistant Professor of English
B.S., University of Memphis;
M.D., Vanderbilt University;
Ph.D., Southern Illinois University Carbondale.

James BELL, Ph.D. (2010)*

Associate Vice President for Academics and Dean of Faculty
Associate Professor of English
B.S., Lamar University;
M.A., Texas Women's University;
Ph.D., Texas Tech. University.

Sheila BRINTNALL, Ph.D. (1995)

Professor of Mathematics
B.S., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
M.S., Oklahoma State University;
Ph.D., University of Oklahoma.

Kay L. DECKER, Ed.D. (1991)

Professor of Sociology; Chair, Social Sciences
B.A., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
M.A. and Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

Kathy M. Earnest, Ed.D. (2004)

Assistant Professor of English
B.A., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
M.A., University of Oklahoma;
Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

Deena K. FISHER, Ed.D. (1996)

Dean of NWOSU-Woodward campus
Professor of History
B.A.Ed. and M.Ed., Southwestern Oklahoma State University;
Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

Colleen GOLIGHTLY, Ed.D. (2010)

Professor of Education
B.S., University of Central Oklahoma;
M.S. and Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

Cristina "Cris" GORDON, Ph.D. (2015)*

Assistant Professor of Psychology
Chair, Psychology
B.A., Faculdades Metropolitanas Unidas (Brazil);
M.A., University of West Georgia;
Ph.D., Capella University.

Derek "Bo" HANNAFORD, Ed.D. (2011)

Vice President for Academics
Associate Professor of Education
B.A. and M.Ed., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
Ed.D., Walden University.

Roger D. HARDAWAY, D.A. (1990)

Professor of History
B.S., Middle Tennessee State University;
B.S.Ed., Memphis State University;
M.A., New Mexico State University;
M.A.T., University of Wyoming;
M.A., Eastern New Mexico University;
J.D., Memphis State University (Law);
D.A., University of North Dakota.

Shawn HOLLIDAY, Ph.D. (2009)*

Associate Dean of Graduate Studies
Professor of English
B.A. and M.A., Marshall University;
Ph.D., Indiana University of Pennsylvania;
additional training in the Irish Gaelic language, Oideas Gael,
Glencolmcille, Ireland.

Christee JENLINK, Ed.D. (2015)*

Associate Dean, School of Education
Professor of Education
B.A. and M.Ed., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

Kathryn LANE, Ph.D. (2011)

Associate Professor of English
B.A., Southeastern Louisiana State University;
M.A. and Ph.D., University of Louisiana at Lafayette.

Steven Wade MACKIE, Ph.D. (2008)

Professor of Education
B.A., Prescott College;
M.Ed. and Ph.D., University of Oklahoma.

Timothy J. MAHARRY, Ph.D. (1998)

Professor of Mathematics
Chair, Mathematics and Computer Science
B.A., Hastings College;
M.S. and Ph.D., Oklahoma State University.

Aaron L. MASON, Ph.D. (2006)*

Professor of Political Science
B.A., Northeastern State University (Tahlequah);
M.A., University of Texas (Arlington);
Ph.D., Northern Arizona University.

Wayne L. McMILLIN, Ph.D. (1998)

Dean of NWOSU-Enid Campus
Professor of Psychology
B.S., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
M.A., University of Central Oklahoma;
Ph.D., Oklahoma State University.

Chandler MEAD, Ed.D. (1991)

Professor of Sports Science
Chair, Health and Sports Science
B.S. and M.Ed., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

Cornelia MIHAI, Ph.D. (2004)

Professor of Chemistry
B.S., Polytechnic Institute of Bucharest;
M.S. and Ph.D., University of Illinois at Chicago.

Jennifer PAGE, Ph.D. (2014)

Assistant Professor of English
B.A., Nicholls State University;
M.A. and Ph.D., University of Louisiana at Lafayette.

Eric SCHMALTZ, Ph.D. (2005)*

Professor of History
B.A., St. Olaf College;
M.A., University of North Dakota;
Ph.D., University of Nebraska.

Kimberly WEAST, M.F.A. (2002)

Professor of Theatre
The Reichenberger Chair in Theatre
B.S., Southwestern Oklahoma State University;
M.A., Southwest Baptist Theological Seminary;
M.F.A., Lindenwood University.

Martie Luann YOUNG, Ed.D. (1994)

Professor of Education
The Enid Endowed Chair #5
B.S. and M.S., Northwestern Oklahoma State University;
Ed.D., Oklahoma State University.

* Member, Graduate Committee

CORE VALUES

As part of its philosophical basis, Northwestern Oklahoma State University holds certain values. These include:

Academic Excellence

Northwestern will provide the best possible educational experience for every student.

- *Focus on quality teaching and advising
- *Respond effectively to the learning needs of each student
- *Embrace the role of technology in the educational process
- *Promote opportunities for teaching and learning outside of the classroom

Accessibility

Northwestern is committed to the accessibility of its programs and services

- *Embrace our mission as a multi-campus regional university
- *Continually work to maintain affordability
- *Seek new methods to deliver programs and services to our constituents

Community

Northwestern will strive to create a sense of community that extends beyond campus boundaries.

- *Seek partnerships and initiatives that will improve the quality of life for area residents
- *Promote institutional and individual service to others
- *Embrace our role in a global society

Diversity

Northwestern will respect the individual rights of all persons.

- *Value the differences in every individual
- *Promote the expression of differing opinions and beliefs
- *Appreciate the culture and backgrounds of each person
- *Treat every individual with respect

Responsibility

Northwestern will maintain the highest levels of ethical standards and accountability.

- *Act with integrity and accept responsibility
- *Use our resources in the most effective and efficient manner
- *Conduct business in an atmosphere of transparency
- *Promote a culture of continuous improvement

NWOSU MISSION

Northwestern Oklahoma State University provides quality educational and cultural opportunities to learners with diverse needs by cultivating ethical leadership and service, critical thinking, and fiscal responsibility.

Northwestern Oklahoma State University Office of Graduate Studies provides quality educational and cultural opportunities that enable professionals to advance in their careers and to act as ethical leaders in a multicontextual society.

FUNCTION

As one of eight regional universities in the state of Oklahoma, Northwestern has certain functions prescribed by the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education. These include the following services:

1. Both lower-division and upper-division undergraduate study in several fields leading to the bachelor's degree.
2. A limited number of programs leading toward the first-professional degree when appropriate to the institution's strengths and the needs of the state.
3. Graduate study that moves toward limited comprehensiveness in fields related to Oklahoma's workforce needs.
4. Extension and public services responsibilities in the geographic region.
5. Responsibility for institutional and applied research in those areas related closely to program assignments.
6. Responsibility for regional programs of economic development.

In addition, the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education have prescribed specific functions for the NWOSU campus at Enid as follows:

1. To access the community's higher education needs at the baccalaureate and graduate program levels.
2. To provide upper-division and graduate courses and programs which are part of the institution's assigned function and programs within the limits of available resources.
3. To serve as the institution responsible for providing and facilitating upper-division and graduate courses and programs in Enid. NWOSU will contact and make arrangements with other regionally accredited colleges and universities to offer courses and programs at the baccalaureate and graduate program levels.

Similarly, the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education have determined the functions of the NWOSU campus at Woodward as follows:

1. To assess the community's higher education needs.
2. To provide lower-division, upper-division, and graduate courses, programs, and services which are part of the institution's assigned function and programs within the limits of available resources.
3. To serve as the institution responsible for providing and facilitating higher education courses and programs in Woodward. NWOSU will contact and make arrangements with other regionally accredited colleges and universities to offer courses and programs.

STRATEGIC DIRECTIONS

As part of its strategic planning process, the Northwestern community has developed the following strategic directions to guide its course into the future:

1. Northwestern will promote an effective learning environment that fosters critical thinking and ethical leadership.
2. Northwestern will support faculty and staff development to promote academic excellence.
3. Northwestern will devise and implement an aggressive plan for upgrading its infrastructure to project a positive, growing, and vital image to its stakeholders.
4. Northwestern will build partnerships and alliances with groups and stakeholders who share common goals in advancing the mission of the university.
5. Northwestern, based on its enrollment management plan, will foster student enrollment growth to ensure the vitality of the university.

GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES

*Subject to change at the discretion of the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education.
For the most up-to-date tuition information, see the Graduate Studies Website.*

General Fees (tuition + fees, per semester hour):

On-Campus (Oklahoma residents)	\$264.25
On-Campus (out-of-state)	\$524.25
ITV Classes (Oklahoma residents)	\$299.25
ITV Classes (out-of-state)	\$559.25
Online Classes (Oklahoma residents)	\$322.25
Online Classes (out-of-state)	\$582.25
OPSU, Guthrie, Pryor (OK residents)	\$261.75
OPSU, Guthrie, Pryor (out-of-state)	\$521.75

Special Fee (in addition to general fees):

Graduation Fee	\$ 25.00
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*The following refunds, per Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education policy, are made for approved withdrawals from **ALL CLASSES**:*

Regular Semester:

First two-weeks	100% Refund
After first two weeks	No Refund
Eight-week classes have a one-week drop period starting from the date of the first scheduled class meeting; weekend seminars must be dropped the <u>day prior</u> to class start date to receive a refund.	

Summer Session* withdrawal period for 100% refund:

First four days for an eight-week summer session
First two days for a four-week summer class
First day for a four-day summer class

**Based on a summer schedule of four days per week*

Any class meeting less than four days must be dropped the day prior to class start date to receive a 100% refund.

GENERAL ACADEMIC INFORMATION

Course Numbering. Courses are numbered so as to indicate the general degree of advancement. Courses at the 5000-level are for graduate students only. The last figure in the 4-digit course number generally indicates the total credit hours generated by the course.

School Year. The school year consists of two semesters of sixteen weeks each, one eight week summer session, and interim sessions in January and May. Consult the course schedule, available in print and online, for specific courses.

Class Periods. A regular lecture-recitation class period is fifty minutes long during the regular semesters and seventy-five minutes in length during an eight-week summer session. A laboratory period is approximately two to four hours in length. **Students should not bring their children to the classroom but should, instead, arrange for child care.**

Credit. Course credit is given in terms of semester hours. One semester hour of credit is given for one class period of instruction, or its equivalent, per week for a semester of sixteen weeks.

Career Services. Northwestern maintains a placement service to assist its graduates in obtaining desirable positions or positions of professional advancement and to aid hiring officials in securing qualified employees. Career Services is located in Fine Arts room 142.

Seniors are advised to register with Career Services early in their senior year. Former graduates who desire a change of position should contact Career Services as early as possible in the school year so that recommendation folders may be brought up-to-date and ready for use when needed.

Master's degree candidates who did not complete their undergraduate work at Northwestern but who wish to use the NWOSU placement service may register with Career Services when they have completed the major portion of their program.

All registrants should report changes of addresses and should notify Career Services promptly when a position has been accepted.

Financial Aid. Students interested in financial aid should contact the NWOSU Financial Aid office regarding options available for graduate students. *University policy requires graduate students who are receiving financial aid (including Stafford loans) to complete satisfactorily all hours attempted to maintain eligibility for financial aid.* No grade lower than C will be considered satisfactory for graduate student financial aid retention purposes. Students who are admitted conditionally are not eligible to receive Federal Financial Aid.

MASTER'S DEGREE PROGRAMS

The graduate program at Northwestern Oklahoma State University offers plans of study leading to the Master of Arts, Master of Education, and Master of Counseling Psychology degrees. Degree programs and options include:

Master of Arts in American Studies

Master of Counseling Psychology:

Master of Counseling Psychology
Licensed Professional Counselor
Licensed Alcohol and Drug Counselor

Master of Education:

Elementary Education
Curriculum & Instruction
Educational Leadership
Reading Specialist
School Counseling
Secondary Education
Adult Education Management & Administration
Curriculum & Instruction
Educational Leadership
Non-Certificate Option

Certification Options:

Elementary/Secondary School Principal
Reading Specialist Certificate
School Counselor Certificate

GOALS OF THE GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Master of Arts in American Studies. The Master of Arts in American Studies program provides students with an integrated and critical knowledge of American culture and society, drawing on such disciplines as agriculture, English, history, mass communication, political science, sociology, and education to foster a holistic understanding of the historical, social, and cultural underpinnings of the American experience. The general goals of the program are as follows:

1. To enable students to explore and interpret the American experience from an interdisciplinary perspective that encompasses the fields of agriculture, English, history, mass communication, political science, sociology, and education.
2. To provide students with research skills and theoretical methodologies through which they will foster an integrative approach to learning about

American culture & society, both past and present.

3. To provide students with intimate knowledge of northwestern Oklahoma and the American West through which they will learn about the culture of the United States, understanding the ways regional issues affect the national culture and vice versa.
4. To help students achieve excellence in critical thinking through extensive writing, reading, research, and communication with peers, faculty, and community leaders.
5. To enable students to initiate, develop, and carry out independent enquiry that will allow them to energize the region culturally and economically through a leadership position.
6. To prepare students for a wide range of employment opportunities by developing knowledge, skills, attitudes, and ethics that can be applied to work in junior colleges, archives, museums, and in governmental, commercial, and cultural agencies.

Master of Counseling Psychology. The Master of Counseling Psychology degree program provides graduates with the knowledge and skills necessary for functioning successfully as a Licensed Professional Counselor or a Licensed Behavioral Practitioner. The general goals of the program are:

1. To develop knowledge in the foundations of human behavior and development.
2. To develop an understanding and working knowledge of measurement techniques used in counseling and the helping professions.
3. To develop knowledge of social institutions as they relate to human behavior and development.
4. To develop a basic understanding of the interpretation of normal and abnormal development;
5. To develop knowledge of counseling strategies and techniques.
6. To develop basic knowledge in the establishment of a private practice in counseling.
7. To develop basic knowledge in understanding and interpreting research as it applies to counseling.

The program results in a degree designed to develop specific professional counseling competencies. The core curriculum of at least forty-eight hours of graduate credit constitute the minimum academic requirements leading to the Master of Counseling Psychology degree. Students whose goal is licensure as a Licensed Professional Counselor are required to complete sixty hours. Students whose goal is licensure as a Licensed Alcohol and Drug Counselor are required to complete additional hours.

Master of Education. The Master of Education degree program is designed to provide a program of advanced study to help educators with their professional responsibilities. The general goals are as follows:

1. To develop knowledge in research, writing, and scholarship at the graduate level.
2. To develop advanced skills and knowledge of future educators.
3. To develop knowledge of contemporary methodologies enabling graduate students to be prepared for immediate classroom experiences.
4. To develop knowledge of curriculum, measurement techniques, bibliographies, and other areas that are modeled upon the most effective master's degree programs nationwide.

Specific objectives of the Master of Education degree program are identified in section 5.